This neighborhood profile provides a snap-shot of the Oak Park community, one of seven targeted neighborhoods in the Black Child Legacy Campaign. The Oak Park neighborhood includes zip code 95817. Greater Sacramento Urban League serves as the Community Incubator Lead within this targeted neighborhood, and is working on reducing African American child deaths and building the capacity of smaller grassroots organizations within their community.

Community Incubator Lead
Greater Sacramento Urban League
2331 Alhambra Boulevard, Suite 300
Sacramento, CA 95817
www.gsul.org
### OAK PARK PROFILE

#### Population 2014*
- 14,472 Residents
- 2,822 African American Residents (19%) 

#### Children & Youth 2014*
- 4,784 Children & Youth
- 1,222 African American Children & Youth (26%)

#### Top 3 Birth Hospitals 2014
- Sutter Medical Center | 31%
- UC Davis Medical Center | 24%
- Mercy General | 17%

#### Health Insurance Coverage 2014*
- Children 0-5 years: 95%
- Children 6-17 years: 91%
- Youth 18-24 years: 77%

#### Schools Attended by Targeted Youth 2014-15
- Oak Park Preparatory Academy 7-9
- American Legion High School
- C.K. McClatchy High School
- Hiram W. Johnson High School
- Sacramento Charter High School
- West Campus High School

#### Graduation Rate 2014-15
- C.K. McClatchy High School**
  - 87% of AA Students
  - 91% of students of all other ethnicities
- Hiram W. Johnson High School**
  - 68% of AA Students
  - 74% of students of all other ethnicities
- Sacramento Charter High School**
  - 94% of AA Students
  - 94% of students of all other ethnicities
- West Campus**
  - 100% of AA Students
  - 100% of students of all other ethnicities

#### Number of Births 2014
- 184 Births
- 29 African American Births (16%)

#### Housing 2014*
- 6,585 Neighborhood Housing Units
- 62% of units are renter-occupied
- 50% of renters pay 35% or more of household income
- 35% of residents recently moved
- 17% of residents are without a vehicle in household

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*April 2017 Revision
**CIL identified high school in which most targeted youth attend
**FAMILY CHALLENGES & RESOURCES**

**Poverty 2014***
Neighborhood population living below poverty level.
In 2014, the federal poverty level for a family of four was $23,850.

- Families: 23%
- Children: 43%

**Unemployment 2014***
16% of all residents are unemployed
30% of African American residents are unemployed

**Public Assistance 2016**
Average Applications per Month:
- 860 TANF applications
- 2,508 CalFresh applications
- 4,893 Medi-Cal applications

**Family Risk Factors 2013-14**
- 7% of adults report serious psychological distress in the past year
- 13% of adults use tobacco in the past year

**Child Welfare 2014***
Neighborhood Involvement with Child Protective Services:
- 116 children had a CPS allegation of child abuse or neglect
- 11 children entered foster care

**CIL Community Services & Resources 2016**
- Workforce Development
- Job Training & Placement
- Economic Self-Reliance
- Affordable Housing
- Teen Pregnancy Prevention
- Gang Prevention
- Advocacy

*April 2017 Revision
Delivery Costs:
Births Paid by Medi-Cal 2014
Births paid for by Medi-Cal is used as a proxy for low-income mothers.

- African American Births: 72%
- All Other Ethnicities: 45%

Pre-term Births:
Births Occurred before 37 Weeks of Pregnancy (Sacramento County) 2014
Pre-term birth is the leading cause of newborn death and may contribute to long-term disabilities for infants.

- African American Births: 13%
- All Other Ethnicities: 8%

Prenatal Care:
Initiated after 1st Trimester 2014
Mothers are advised to start prenatal care during their 1st trimester of pregnancy. Late entry into care may pose increased health risks to pregnant mothers and their babies.

- African American Births: 24%
- All Other Ethnicities: 24%

Low-Birthweight Births:
Birthweight Less than 5 lbs. 8 oz. (Sacramento County) 2014
Infants born below 5 pounds 8 ounces can be due to preterm birth or other pregnancy risk factors.

- African American Births: 12%
- All Other Ethnicities: 7%
School Disciplinary Action 2014-15

Neighborhood Suspension & Expulsion Rates (Grades 7-12)**:

- **11%** Suspension Rate
- **<1%** Expulsion Rate

**School Disciplinary Action rates calculated from the following schools:
- Oak Park Preparatory Academy 7-9
- Hiram W. Johnson High School
- American Legion High School
- Sacramento Charter High School
- C.K. McClatchy High School
- Oak Park Preparatory Academy 7-9
- American Legion High School
- C.K. McClatchy High School

Juvenile Felony Arrests (Sacramento County) 2014

In Sacramento County, African Americans represent 48% of all juveniles arrested for a felony. (youth ages 10-17 years)

Youth Detention 2015*

In this neighborhood, African Americans represent 55% of all detained youth. (youth ages 14-21 years)

Youth Unemployment 2014*

- Youth 16-19 years: 37%
- Youth 20-24 years: 26%

*April 2017 Revision
The Black Child Legacy Campaign is focused on reducing African American child deaths by 2020. Below are key areas where African American children and adults demonstrate disproportional risks compared to all other ethnicities within this neighborhood and Sacramento County.

### Neighborhood Unemployment
Rate at which African American neighborhood residents in the workforce are unemployed is... **2.2** times all other ethnicities.

### Neighborhood Poverty
Rate at which African American children in this neighborhood live in poverty is... **1.2** times all other ethnicities.

### Neighborhood Youth Detentions
Rate at which African American youth in this neighborhood are detained is... **2.5** times all other ethnicities.

### County Allegations of Child Abuse & Neglect
Rate at which African American children in Sacramento County are involved in an allegation of child abuse or neglect is... **3.0** times all other ethnicities.

### County Entry into Foster Care
Rate at which African American children in Sacramento County enter into foster care is... **4.0** times all other ethnicities.

### County Juvenile Felony Arrests
Rate at which African American youth in Sacramento County are arrested for a felony is... **7.5** times all other ethnicities.

### County Pre-Term Births
Rate at which African American neighborhood mothers delivered their babies pre-term is... **1.6** times all other ethnicities.

### County Low-Birthweight Births
Rate at which African American neighborhood babies were born at a low-birthweight is... **1.8** times all other ethnicities.
Neighborhood Profile
Population
Total Neighborhood and Child and Youth Population: 2014 County and Neighborhood Population
Age and Sex and Sex by Age (Black or African American Alone)
U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Birth Characteristics
2014 Births and Characteristics
Data Request, Sacramento County Department of Health and Human Services, Vital Statistics

Insured Youth
Uninsured Population: 2014 Health Insurance Coverage Status by Age
U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Educational Outcomes
HS Graduation Rates by Race: Cohort Outcome Summary Report by Race/Ethnicity
California Department of Education, Data Reporting Office, DataQuest, 2014-2015

Housing
2014 Total Housing Units, Occupancy, Vehicles, Renter-Occupied: Selected Housing Characteristics
U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Family Challenges & Resources
Poverty Rate
2014 Household Income, Population living below 100% of poverty: Families, Ratio of Income to Poverty Level of Families in the Past 12 Months, and Children (0-17), Age by Ratio of Income to Poverty Level in Past 12 Months
U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Unemployment
Population Unemployed: Employment Status
U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Public Assistance
Average Applications per Month (Jan-Sep 2016)
Data Request, Sacramento County Department of Human Services

Family Risk Factors
Serious psychological distress (18+ years) and Serious psychological distress during past year: AskCHIS
Adults Reporting Tobacco Use: Adults Who Smoke
Alcohol Related Hospitalizations (18+ years): Age-Adjusted Hospitalization Rate due to Alcohol Abuse
AskCHIS, California Health Interview Survey, 2013-2014

Child Welfare
Involvement with Child Protective Services, 2014 CPS Allegations and Foster Care Entries: Child Maltreatment Allegation & Substantiation Rates, ages 0-17, rates per 1,000 children
California Child Welfare Indicators Project, University of California Berkeley

Mother & Infant Health
Birth Characteristics
2014 Births and Characteristics
Data Request, Sacramento County Department of Health and Human Services, Vital Statistics

Youth Vulnerability
Educational Outcomes
School Disciplinary Actions: Suspension and Expulsion Rates
African-American Disciplinary Rates: Expulsion and Suspension Data
California Department of Education, Data Reporting Office, DataQuest, 2014-2015

Youth Unemployment
2014 Employment Status by Age
U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Juvenile Felony Arrests
Juvenile Felony Arrests, by Race/Ethnicity
California Dept. of Justice, Criminal Justice Statistics Center, Monthly Arrest and Citation Register (MACR) Data Files (Accessed via kidsdata.org), 2014

Youth Detention
2015 Snapshot of Youth Detention in RAACD Zip Codes and 15/16 Top 5 Offenses for Admitted Secured Detention.
Data Request, Sacramento County Probation Department

African American Disproportionality
Poverty Rate
Neighborhood Poverty Disproportionality: African American Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Age (Black or African American Alone)
U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Unemployment
Neighborhood Unemployment Disproportionality: Employment Status
U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Birth Characteristics
2014 Births and Characteristics Disproportionality
Data Request, Sacramento County Department of Health and Human Services, Vital Statistics

Child Welfare
Involvement with Child Protective Services, 2015 CPS Allegations and Foster Care Entries Disproportionality: Child Maltreatment Allegation & Substantiation Rates, ages 0-17, rates per 1,000 children
California Child Welfare Indicators Project, University of California Berkeley

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2015 Snapshot of Youth Detention in RAACD Zip Codes and 15/16 Top 5 Offenses for Admitted Secured Detention.
Data Request, Sacramento County Probation Department

Disproportionality Methodology
Rates of disproportionality use the following calculation: Methodology for Disproportionality and Disparity Indices
California Child Welfare Indicators Project, University of California Berkeley
The Steering Committee on Reduction for African American Child Deaths (RAACD) is funded by the County of Sacramento, City of Sacramento, and First 5 Sacramento, and is managed by The Center. To learn more, visit www.shfcenter.org/raacd, or contact raacd@shfcenter.org.

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