This neighborhood profile provides a snap-shot of the North Sacramento & Del Paso Heights community, one of seven targeted neighborhoods in the Black Child Legacy Campaign. The North Sacramento & Del Paso Heights neighborhood includes zip codes 95815 and 95838. Roberts Family Development Center at Greater Sacramento Urban League serves as the Community Incubator Lead within this targeted neighborhood, and is working on reducing African American child deaths and building the capacity of smaller grassroots organizations within their community.

**Community Incubator Lead**

**Roberts Family Development Center**
**Greater Sacramento Urban League**
**3725 Marysville Boulevard**
**Sacramento, CA 95838**

[www.robertsfdc.com](http://www.robertsfdc.com)
NORTH SACRAMENTO & DEL PASO HEIGHTS PROFILE

Population 2014*
61,707 Residents
8,614 African American Residents (14%)

Children & Youth 2014*
25,861 Children & Youth
3,379 African American Children & Youth (13%)

Child Health Status 2013-14
Parent Reported for Children Ages 0-17 Years:
3% of children were in fair or poor health
8% of children had delayed medical services and/or prescriptions
due to lack of insurance and/or resources

Health Insurance Coverage 2014*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Coverage Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Children 0-5 years</td>
<td>95%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children 6-17 years</td>
<td>89%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Youth 18-24 years</td>
<td>65%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Schools Attended by Targeted Youth 2014-15

- Martin Luther King Jr. Technology Academy (Middle School)
- Norwood Junior High School
- Nova Opportunity Middle School
- Higher Learning Academy K-8
- Grant Union High School
- Vista Nueva Career & Technology High School

Graduation Rate 2014-15
Grant Union High School**
94% of African American Students
92% of students of all other ethnicities

Top 3 Birth Hospitals 2014
Top 3 Birth Hospitals for African American Babies (% of all African American Births in this neighborhood):
- Sutter Medical Center | 33%
- Mercy General | 29%
- Kaiser Roseville | 15%

Number of Births 2014
1,153 Births
171 African American Births (15%)

Housing 2014*
21,742 Neighborhood Housing Units
57% of units are renter-occupied
59% of renters pay 35% or more of household income
40% of residents recently moved (2010 or later)
14% of residents are without a vehicle in household

*April 2017 Revision
**CIL identified high school in which most targeted youth attend
Poverty 2014*
Neighborhood population living below poverty level.
In 2014, the federal poverty level for a family of four was $23,850.

Unemployment 2014*
18% of all residents are unemployed
37% of African American residents are unemployed

Public Assistance 2016
Average Applications per Month:
6,892 TANF applications
19,704 CalFresh applications
34,763 Medi-Cal applications

Family Risk Factors 2013-14
7% of adults report serious psychological distress in the past year
17% of adults use tobacco in the past year

Child Welfare 2014*
Neighborhood Involvement with Child Protective Services:
1,603 children had a CPS allegation of child abuse or neglect
156 children entered foster care

CIL Community Services & Resources 2016
Afterschool Programs
Youth Development & Engagement
Parent & Community Engagement
Freedom Schools
Night Lift Turn Right (Summer non-violence campaign & community organizing)

*April 2017 Revision
Delivery Costs: 
Births Paid by Medi-Cal 2014

Births paid for by Medi-Cal is used as a proxy for low-income mothers.

- African American Births: 83%
- All Other Ethnicities: 73%

Pre-term Births: 
Births Occurred before 37 Weeks of Pregnancy 2014

Pre-term birth is the leading cause of newborn death and may contribute to long-term disabilities for infants.

- African American Births: 11%
- All Other Ethnicities: 12%

Prenatal Care: 
Initiated after 1st Trimester 2014

Mothers are advised to start prenatal care during their 1st trimester of pregnancy. Late entry into care may pose increased health risks to pregnant mothers and their babies.

- African American Births: 19%
- All Other Ethnicities: 29%

Low-Birthweight Births: 
Birthweight Less than 5 lbs. 8 oz. 2014

Infants born below 5 pounds 8 ounces can be due to preterm birth or other pregnancy risk factors.

- African American Births: 12%
- All Other Ethnicities: 9%
School Disciplinary Action 2014-15

Neighborhood Suspension & Expulsion Rates (Grades 7-12)**:

- **15%** Suspension Rate
- **<1%** Expulsion Rate

**School Disciplinary Action rates calculated from the following schools:
- Martin Luther King Jr. Technology Academy (Middle School)
- Norwood Junior High School
- Nova Opportunity Middle School
- Higher Learning Academy K-8
- Grant Union High School
- Vista Nueva Career & Technology High School

Juvenile Felony Arrests (Sacramento County) 2014

- In Sacramento County, **48%** African Americans represent 48% of all juveniles arrested for a felony. (youth ages 10-17 years)

Youth Detention 2015*

- In Sacramento County, **37%** of all suspended and expelled students are African American.

- 139 Total Youth Detained
- In this neighborhood, **53%** African Americans represent 53% of all detained youth. (youth ages 14-21 years)

Youth Unemployment 2014*

- Youth 16-19 years: **42%**
- Youth 20-24 years: **27%**

*April 2017 Revision
The Black Child Legacy Campaign is focused on reducing African American child deaths by 2020. Below are key areas where African American children and adults demonstrate disproportional risks compared to all other ethnicities within this neighborhood and Sacramento County.

### North Sacramento & Del Paso Heights

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>Rate</th>
<th>Times all other ethnicities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Neighborhood Unemployment*</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neighborhood Poverty</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neighborhood Pre-Term Births</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neighborhood Low-Birthweight Births</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neighborhood Youth Detentions*</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Sacramento County

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>Rate</th>
<th>Times all other ethnicities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>County Allegations of Child Abuse &amp; Neglect*</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>County Entry into Foster Care*</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>County Juvenile Felony Arrests*</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*April 2017 Revision
Neighborhood Profile

Population
Total Neighborhood and Child and Youth Population: 2014 County and Neighborhood Population Age and Sex and Sex by Age (Black or African American Alone)
U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Birth Characteristics
2014 Births and Characteristics
Data Request, Sacramento County Department of Health and Human Services, Vital Statistics

Child Health Status
Health status reported by parent. Delayed Prescriptions/medical services: Delay in receiving care; Poor or Fair Health: Health status
AskCHIS, California Health Interview Survey, 2013-2014

Insured Youth
Uninsured Population: 2014 Health Insurance Coverage Status by Age
U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Educational Outcomes
HS Graduation Rates by Race: Cohort Outcome Summary Report by Race/Ethnicity
California Department of Education, Data Reporting Office, DataQuest, 2014-2015

Housing
2014 Total Housing Units, Occupancy, Vehicles, Renter-Occupied: Selected Housing Characteristics
U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Family Challenges & Resources
Poverty Rate
2014 Household Income, Population living below 100% of poverty: Families, Ratio of Income to Poverty Level of Families in the Past 12 Months; and Children (0-17), Age by Ratio of Income to Poverty Level in Past 12 Months
U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Unemployment
Population Unemployed: Employment Status
U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Public Assistance
Average Applications per Month (Jan-Sep 2016)
Data Request, Sacramento County Department of Human Services

Family Risk Factors
Serious psychological distress (18+ years) and Serious psychological distress during past year: AskCHIS
Adults Reporting Tobacco Use: Adults Who Smoke
Alcohol Related Hospitalizations (18+ years): Age-Adjusted Hospitalization Rate due to Alcohol Abuse
AskCHIS, California Health Interview Survey, 2013-2014

Child Welfare
Involvement with Child Protective Services, 2014 CPS Allegations and Foster Care Entries Disproportionality: Child Maltreatment Allegation & Substantiation Rates, ages 0-17, rates per 1,000 children
California Child Welfare Indicators Project, University of California Berkeley

Youth Unemployment
Neighborhood Unemployment Disproportionality: Employment Status
U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Juvenile Felony Arrests
Juvenile Felony Arrests, by Race/Ethnicity
California Dept. of Justice, Criminal Justice Statistics Center, Monthly Arrest and Citation Register (MACR) Data Files (Accessed via kidsdata.org), 2014

Youth Detention
2015 Snapshot of Youth Detention in RAACD Zip Codes and 15/16 Top 5 Offenses for Admitted Secured Detention.
Data Request, Sacramento County Probation Department

African American Disproportionality
Poverty Rate
Neighborhood Poverty Disproportionality, African American Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Age (Black or African American Alone)
U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Unemployment
Neighborhood Unemployment Disproportionality: Employment Status
U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Birth Characteristics
2014 Births and Characteristics Disproportionality
Data Request, Sacramento County Department of Health and Human Services, Vital Statistics

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2015 Snapshot of Youth Detention in RAACD Zip Codes and 15/16 Top 5 Offenses for Admitted Secured Detention.
Data Request, Sacramento County Probation Department

Disproportionality Methodology
Rates of disproportionality use the following calculation: Methodology for Disproportionality and Disparity Indices
California Child Welfare Indicators Project, University of California Berkeley

Youth Vulnerability

Educational Outcomes
School Disciplinary Actions: Suspension and Expulsion Rates
African-American Disciplinary Rates: Expulsion and Suspension Data
California Department of Education, Data Reporting Office, DataQuest, 2014-2015

Youth Unemployment
2014 Employment Status by Age
U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Juvenile Felony Arrests
Juvenile Felony Arrests, by Race/Ethnicity
California Dept. of Justice, Criminal Justice Statistics Center, Monthly Arrest and Citation Register (MACR) Data Files (Accessed via kidsdata.org), 2014

Youth Detention
2015 Snapshot of Youth Detention in RAACD Zip Codes and 15/16 Top 5 Offenses for Admitted Secured Detention.
Data Request, Sacramento County Probation Department

Mother & Infant Health

Birth Characteristics
2014 Births and Characteristics
Data Request, Sacramento County Department of Health and Human Services, Vital Statistics
The Steering Committee on Reduction for African American Child Deaths (RAACD) is funded by the County of Sacramento, City of Sacramento, and First 5 Sacramento, and is managed by The Center. To learn more, visit www.shfcenter.org/raacd, or contact raacd@shfcenter.org.

North Sacramento & Del Paso Heights | 95815 - 95838

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Legend
- Community Incubator Lead
- North Sacramento & Del Paso Heights
- Target Neighborhood
- Sacramento County

www.lpc-associates.com
December 2016 (Revised April 2017)