This neighborhood profile provides a snap-shot of the Valley Hi community, one of seven targeted neighborhoods in the Black Child Legacy Campaign. The Valley Hi neighborhood includes zip codes 95823 and 95828. South Sacramento Christian Center serves as the Community Incubator Lead within this targeted neighborhood, and is working on reducing African American child deaths and building the capacity of smaller grassroots organizations within their community.

Community Incubator Lead
South Sacramento Christian Center
7710 Stockton Boulevard
Sacramento, CA 95823
www.myfaithconnects.org
**Population 2014**
181,677 Residents
32,900 African American Residents (18%)

**Children & Youth 2014**
73,520 Children & Youth
14,405 African American Children & Youth (20%)

**Health Insurance Coverage 2014**
- Children 0-5 years: 96%
- Children 6-17 years: 92%
- Youth 18-24 years: 68%

**Number of Births 2014**
2,298 Births
433 African American Births (19%)

**Top 3 Birth Hospitals 2014**
Top 3 Birth Hospitals for African American Babies (% of all African American Births in this neighborhood):
- Sutter Medical Center | 25%
- Kaiser South | 25%
- Methodist | 25%

**Schools Attended by Targeted Youth 2014-15**
- Fern Bacon Middle School
- James Rutter Middle School
- Samuel Jackman Middle School
- Calvine High School
- Florin High School
- Las Flores High School

**Graduation Rate 2014-15**
- Florin High School*:
  - 90% of AA Students
  - 94% of students of all other ethnicities
- Luther Burbank High School*:
  - 73% of AA Students
  - 89% of students of all other ethnicities
- Monterey Trail High School*:
  - 91% of AA Students
  - 96% of students of all other ethnicities
- Valley High School*:
  - 80% of AA Students
  - 91% of students of all other ethnicities

* CIL identified high school in which most targeted youth attend

**Housing 2014**
57,521 Neighborhood Housing Units
- 45% of units are renter-occupied
- 57% of renters pay 35% or more of household income
- 32% of residents recently moved
- 8% of residents are without a vehicle in household
Poverty 2014
Neighborhood population living below poverty level. In 2014, the federal poverty level for a family of four was $23,850.

Unemployment 2014
16% of all residents are unemployed
22% of African American residents are unemployed

Public Assistance 2016
Average Applications per Month:
10,129 TANF applications
30,731 CalFresh applications
22,935 Medi-Cal applications

Family Risk Factors 2013-14
7% of adults report serious psychological distress in the past year
17% of adults use tobacco in the past year

Child Welfare 2015
Neighborhood Involvement with Child Protective Services:
3,165 children had a CPS allegation of child abuse or neglect
217 children entered foster care

CIL Community Services & Resources 2016
Healthy Eating Active Living
Cops & Clergy
Food Pantry
Job Training & Coaching
Sex Trafficking Prevention
Restorative Justice Healing Circles
Night Walks (Gang & Violence Prevention)
**Delivery Costs:**

**Births Paid by Medi-Cal 2014**

Births paid for by Medi-Cal is used as a proxy for low-income mothers.

- **African American Births**: 71%
- **All Other Ethnicities**: 66%

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**Pre-term Births:**

**Births Occurred before 37 Weeks of Pregnancy 2014**

Pre-term birth is the leading cause of newborn death and may contribute to long-term disabilities for infants.

- **African American Births**: 13%
- **All Other Ethnicities**: 9%

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**Prenatal Care:**

**Initiated after 1st Trimester 2014**

Mothers are advised to start prenatal care during their 1st trimester of pregnancy. Late entry into care may pose increased health risks to pregnant mothers and their babies.

- **African American Births**: 27%
- **All Other Ethnicities**: 23%

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**Low-Birthweight Births:**

**Birthweight Less than 5 lbs. 8 oz. 2014**

Infants born below 5 pounds 8 ounces can be due to preterm birth or other pregnancy risk factors.

- **African American Births**: 11%
- **All Other Ethnicities**: 8%
**School Disciplinary Action**

**2014-15**

**Neighborhood Suspension & Expulsion Rates (Grades 7-12)**:

- **10%** Suspension Rate
- **<1%** Expulsion Rate

*School Disciplinary Action rates calculated from the following schools:

- Fern Bacon Middle School
- James Rutter Middle School
- Samuel Jackman Middle School
- Calvine High School
- Florin High School
- Las Flores High School
- Luther Burbank High School
- Monterey Trail High School
- Rio Cazadero High School
- Valley High School
- William Daylor High School

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**Juvenile Felony Arrests**

**(Sacramento County) 2014**

- In Sacramento County, **48%** of all juveniles arrested for a felony. (youth ages 10-17 years)

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**Youth Detention**

**2015**

- **202 Youth Detained**

  - In this neighborhood, **64%** of all detained youth. (youth ages 10-17 years)

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**Youth Unemployment**

**2014**

- **Youth 16-19 years**
  - 41%
- **Youth 20-24 years**
  - 30%
The Black Child Legacy Campaign is focused on reducing African American child deaths by 2020. Below are key areas where African American children and adults demonstrate disproportional risks compared to all other ethnicities within this neighborhood and Sacramento County.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Valley Hi</th>
<th>Sacramento County</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Neighborhood Unemployment</strong></td>
<td>Rate at which African American neighborhood residents in the workforce are unemployed is...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Neighborhood Poverty</strong></td>
<td>Rate at which African American children in this neighborhood live in poverty is...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Neighborhood Pre-Term Births</strong></td>
<td>Rate at which African American neighborhood mothers delivered their babies pre-term is...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Neighborhood Low-Birthweight Births</strong></td>
<td>Rate at which African American neighborhood babies were born at a low-birthweight is...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Neighborhood Youth Detentions</strong></td>
<td>Rate at which African American youth in this neighborhood are detained is...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>County Allegations of Child Abuse &amp; Neglect</strong></td>
<td>Rate at which African American children in Sacramento County are involved in an allegation of child abuse or neglect is...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>County Entry into Foster Care</strong></td>
<td>Rate at which African American children in Sacramento County enter into foster care is...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>County Juvenile Felony Arrests</strong></td>
<td>Rate at which African American youth in Sacramento County are arrested for a felony is...</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**DATA SOURCES**

**Neighborhood Profile**
- Population
  - Total Neighborhood and Child and Youth Population: 2014 County and Neighborhood Population, **Age and Sex** and **Sex by Age (Black or African American Alone)**
  - U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**Birth Characteristics**
- 2014 Births and Characteristics
  - Data Request, Sacramento County Department of Health and Human Services, Vital Statistics

**Child Health Status**
- Health status reported by parent. Delayed Prescriptions/medical services: Delay in receiving care; Poor or Fair Health: Health status

**Insured Youth**
- Uninsured Population: 2014 Health Insurance Coverage Status by Age
  - U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**Educational Outcomes**
- HS Graduation Rates by Race:
  - *Cohort Outcome Summary Report by Race/Ethnicity*
  - California Department of Education, Data Reporting Office, DataQuest, 2014-2015

**Housing**
- 2014 Total Housing Units, Occupancy, Vehicles, Renter-Occupied:
  - Selected Housing Characteristics
  - U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**Family Challenges & Resources**
- Poverty Rate
  - 2014 Household Income, Population living below 100% of poverty: Families, **Ratio of Income to Poverty Level of Families in the Past 12 Months**, and Children (0-17), **Age by Ratio of Income to Poverty Level in Past 12 Months**
  - U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

- Unemployment
  - Population Unemployed: **Employment Status**
  - U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

- Public Assistance
  - Average Applications per Month (Jan-Sep 2016)
  - Data Request, Sacramento County Department of Human Services

- Family Risk Factors
  - Serious psychological distress (18+ years) and Serious psychological distress during past year:
    - *AskCHIS*

- Alcohol Related Hospitalizations (18+ years): **Age-Adjusted Hospitalization Rate due to Alcohol Abuse**

**Child Welfare**
- Involvement with Child Protective Services. 2015 CPS Allegations and Foster Care Entries: **Child Maltreatment Allegation & Substantiation Rates, ages 0-17, rates per 1,000 children**
  - California Child Welfare Indicators Project, University of California Berkeley

**Mother & Infant Health**
- Birth Characteristics
  - 2014 Births and Characteristics
  - Data Request, Sacramento County Department of Health and Human Services, Vital Statistics

**Youth Vulnerability**
- Educational Outcomes
  - School Disciplinary Actions: **Suspension and Expulsion Rates**
  - African-American Disciplinary Rates: **Expulsion and Suspension Data**
  - California Department of Education, Data Reporting Office, DataQuest, 2014-2015

**Youth Unemployment**
- 2014 Employment Status by Age
  - U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**Juvenile Felony Arrests**
- Juvenile Felony Arrestate, by Race/Ethnicity
  - California Dept. of Justice, Criminal Justice Statistics Center, Monthly Arrest and Citation Register (MACR) Data Files (Accessed via kidsdata.org), 2014

**Youth Detention**
- 2015 Snapshot of Youth Detention in RAACD Zip Codes and 15/16 Top 5 Offenses for Admitted Secured Detention.
  - Data Request, Sacramento County Probation Department

**African American Disproportionality**
- Poverty Rate
  - Neighborhood Poverty Disproportionality: **African American Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Age (Black or African American Alone)**
  - U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

- Unemployment
  - Neighborhood Unemployment Disproportionality: **Employment Status**
  - U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

- Birth Characteristics
  - 2014 Births and Characteristics Disproportionality
  - Data Request, Sacramento County Department of Health and Human Services, Vital Statistics

- Child Welfare
  - Involvement with Child Protective Services. 2015 CPS Allegations and Foster Care Entries Disproportionality: **Child Maltreatment Allegation & Substantiation Rates, ages 0-17, rates per 1,000 children**
  - California Child Welfare Indicators Project, University of California Berkeley

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  - Juvenile Felony Arrests, by Race/Ethnicity
  - California Dept. of Justice, Criminal Justice Statistics Center, Monthly Arrest and Citation Register (MACR) Data Files (Accessed via kidsdata.org), 2014

- Youth Detention
  - 2015 Snapshot of Youth Detention in RAACD Zip Codes and 15/16 Top 5 Offenses for Admitted Secured Detention.
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Valley Hi | 95823 · 95828

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