This neighborhood profile provides a snapshot of the North Highlands & Foothill Farms community, one of seven targeted neighborhoods in the Black Child Legacy Campaign. The North Highlands & Foothill Farms neighborhood includes zip codes 95660 and 95842. Liberty Towers serves as the Community Incubator Lead within this targeted neighborhood, and is working on reducing African American child deaths and building the capacity of smaller grassroots organizations within their community.

Community Incubator Lead
Liberty Towers
5132 Elkhorn Boulevard
Sacramento, CA 95842
www.impactsac.org
Population 2014
73,476 Residents
7,405 African American Residents (10%)
FAMILY CHALLENGES & RESOURCES

Poverty 2014
Neighborhood population living below poverty level. In 2014, the federal poverty level for a family of four was $23,850.

- Families: 20%
- Children: 35%

Unemployment 2014
13% of all residents are unemployed
21% of African American residents are unemployed

Family Risk Factors 2013-14
- 7% of adults report serious psychological distress in the past year
- 18% of adults use tobacco in the past year

Child Welfare 2015
Neighborhood Involvement with Child Protective Services:
- 2,168 children had a CPS allegation of child abuse or neglect
- 142 children entered foster care

Public Assistance 2016
Average Applications per Month:
- 5,451 TANF applications
- 16,595 CalFresh applications
- 31,653 Medi-Cal applications

CIL Community Services & Resources 2016
- Youth & Adult Sports Leagues
- Grassroots Cease Fire Agreement
- Crib Distribution & Safe Sleep Certifications
- Trauma-Informed Care
- Homelessness Supports
- Food Closet
- Domestic Violence Reduction Classes
**Delivery Costs:**
**Births Paid by Medi-Cal** 2014
Births paid for by Medi-Cal is used as a proxy for low-income mothers.

- **African American Births:** 73%
- **All Other Ethnicities:** 64%

**Pre-term Births:**
**Births Occurred before 37 Weeks of Pregnancy** 2014
Pre-term birth is the leading cause of newborn death and may contribute to long-term disabilities for infants.

- **African American Births:** 14%
- **All Other Ethnicities:** 6%

**Prenatal Care:**
**Initiated after 1st Trimester** 2014
Mothers are advised to start prenatal care during their 1st trimester of pregnancy. Late entry into care may pose increased health risks to pregnant mothers and their babies.

- **African American Births:** 26%
- **All Other Ethnicities:** 30%

**Low-Birthweight Births:**
**Birthweight Less than 5 lbs. 8 oz.** 2014
Infants born below 5 pounds 8 ounces can be due to preterm birth or other pregnancy risk factors.

- **African American Births:** 11%
- **All Other Ethnicities:** 4%
School Disciplinary Action 2014-15

Neighborhood Suspension & Expulsion Rates (Grades 7-12)*:

- **12%** Suspension Rate
- **<1%** Expulsion Rate

*School Disciplinary Action rates calculated from the following schools:

- Foothill Ranch Middle School
- Antelope High School
- Center High School
- Del Campo High School

Juvenile Felony Arrests (Sacramento County) 2014

- **48%** African Americans represent 48% of all juveniles arrested for a felony. (youth ages 10-17 years)

Youth Detention 2015

- **37%** African Americans represent 37% of all suspended and expelled students.
- **35%** African Americans represent 35% of all detained youth. (youth ages 10-17 years)

Youth Unemployment 2014

- **35%** Youth 16-19 years
- **19%** Youth 20-24 years
The Black Child Legacy Campaign is focused on reducing African American child deaths by 2020. Below are key areas where African American children and adults demonstrate disproportional risks compared to all other ethnicities within this neighborhood and Sacramento County.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>North Highlands &amp; Foothill Farms</th>
<th>Sacramento County</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Neighborhood Unemployment</strong></td>
<td><strong>County Allegations of Child Abuse &amp; Neglect</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rate at which African American neighborhood residents in the workforce are unemployed is...</td>
<td>Rate at which African American children in Sacramento County are involved in an allegation of child abuse or neglect is...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.7 times all other ethnicities.</td>
<td>2.9 times all other ethnicities.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Neighborhood Poverty</strong></td>
<td><strong>County Entry into Foster Care</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rate at which African American children in this neighborhood live in poverty is...</td>
<td>Rate at which African American children in Sacramento County enter into foster care is...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.4 times all other ethnicities.</td>
<td>4.1 times all other ethnicities.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Neighborhood Pre-Term Births</strong></td>
<td><strong>County Juvenile Felony Arrests</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rate at which African American neighborhood mothers delivered their babies pre-term is...</td>
<td>Rate at which African American youth in Sacramento County are arrested for a felony is...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.4 times all other ethnicities.</td>
<td>8.3 times all other ethnicities.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Neighborhood Low-Birthweight Births</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Rate at which African American neighborhood babies were born at a low-birthweight is...</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>2.6 times all other ethnicities.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Neighborhood Youth Detentions</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Rate at which African American youth in this neighborhood are detained is...</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.2 times all other ethnicities.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Data Sources**

**Neighborhood Profile**
Population
Total Neighborhood and Child and Youth Population: 2014 County and Neighborhood Population **Age and Sex** and **Sex by Age (Black or African American Alone)**
U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Birth Characteristics
2014 Births and Characteristics
Data Request, Sacramento County Department of Health and Human Services, Vital Statistics

Child Health Status
Health status reported by parent. Delayed Prescriptions/medical services: Delay in receiving care; Poor or Fair Health: Health status
**AskCHIS**, California Health Interview Survey, 2013-2014

Insured Youth
Uninsured Population: 2014 Health Insurance Coverage Status by Age
U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Educational Outcomes
HS Graduation Rates by Race: **Cohort Outcome Summary Report by Race/Ethnicity**
California Department of Education, Data Reporting Office, DataQuest, 2014-2015

Housing
2014 Total Housing Units, Occupancy, Vehicles, Renter-Occupied: **Selected Housing Characteristics**
U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**Family Challenges & Resources**

Poverty Rate
2014 Household Income, Population living below 100% of poverty: Families, **Ratio of Income to Poverty Level of Families in the Past 12 Months** and Children (0-17), **Age by Ratio of Income to Poverty Level in Past 12 Months**
U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Unemployment
Population Unemployed: **Employment Status**
U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Public Assistance
Average Applications per Month (Jan-Sep 2016)
Data Request, Sacramento County Department of Human Services

Family Risk Factors
Serious psychological distress (18+ years) and Serious psychological distress during past year: **AskCHIS**

Adults Reporting Tobacco Use: **Adults Who Smoke**
Alcohol Related Hospitalizations (18+ years): **Age-Adjusted Hospitalization Rate due to Alcohol Abuse**
**AskCHIS**, California Health Interview Survey, 2013-2014

Child Welfare
Involvement with Child Protective Services. 2015 CPS Allegations and Foster Care Entries: **Child Maltreatment Allegation & Substantiation Rates, ages 0-17, rates per 1,000 children**
California Child Welfare Indicators Project, University of California Berkeley

Mother & Infant Health

Birth Characteristics
2014 Births and Characteristics
Data Request, Sacramento County Department of Health and Human Services, Vital Statistics

Youth Vulnerability

Educational Outcomes
School Disciplinary Actions: **Suspension and Expulsion Rates**
African-American Disciplinary Rates: **Expulsion and Suspension Data**
California Department of Education, Data Reporting Office, DataQuest, 2014-2015

Youth Unemployment
2014 **Employment Status by Age**
U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Juvenile Felony Arrests
Juvenile Felony Arrests, by Race/Ethnicity
California Dept. of Justice, Criminal Justice Statistics Center, Monthly Arrest and Citation Register (MACR) Data Files (Accessed via kidsdata.org), 2014

Youth Detention
2015 Snapshot of Youth Detention in RAACD Zip Codes and 15/16 Top 5 Offenses for Admitted Secured Detention.
Data Request, Sacramento County Probation Department

African American Disproportionality

Poverty Rate
Neighborhood Poverty Disproportionality: **African American Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Age** (Black or African American Alone)
U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Unemployment
Neighborhood Unemployment Disproportionality: **Employment Status**
U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Birth Characteristics
2014 Births and Characteristics Disproportionality
Data Request, Sacramento County Department of Health and Human Services, Vital Statistics

Child Welfare
Involvement with Child Protective Services. 2015 CPS Allegations and Foster Care Entries Disproportionality: **Child Maltreatment Allegation & Substantiation Rates, ages 0-17, rates per 1,000 children**
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ON THE MAP

North Highlands & Foothill Farms | 95660 · 95842

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The Steering Committee on Reduction for African American Child Deaths (RAACD) is funded by the County of Sacramento, City of Sacramento, and First 5 Sacramento, and is managed by The Center. To learn more, visit www.shfcenter.org/raacd, or contact raacd@shfcenter.org.