This neighborhood profile provides a snap-shot of the North Sacramento & Del Paso Heights community, one of seven targeted neighborhoods in the Black Child Legacy Campaign. The North Sacramento & Del Paso Heights neighborhood includes zip codes 95815 and 95838. Roberts Family Development Center at Greater Sacramento Urban League serves as the Community Incubator Lead within this targeted neighborhood, and is working on reducing African American child deaths and building the capacity of smaller grassroots organizations within their community.

Community Incubator Lead
Roberts Family Development Center
Greater Sacramento Urban League
3725 Marysville Boulevard
Sacramento, CA 95838
www.robertsfdc.com
## Population 2014

11,748 African American Residents (13%)

## Children & Youth 2014

4,513 African American Children & Youth (12%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>All Children &amp; Youth</th>
<th>African American Children &amp; Youth</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4 years</td>
<td>7,514</td>
<td>745</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-14 years</td>
<td>15,068</td>
<td>1,879</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15-19 years</td>
<td>6,203</td>
<td>714</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20-24 years</td>
<td>8,546</td>
<td>1,175</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Number of Births 2014

1,153 Births

171 African American Births (15%)

## Top 3 Birth Hospitals 2014

- Sutter Medical Center | 33%
- Mercy General | 29%
- Kaiser Roseville | 15%

## Child Health Status 2013-14

**Parent Reported for Children Ages 0-17 Years:**

- 3% of children were in fair or poor health
- 8% of children had delayed medical services and/or prescriptions due to lack of insurance and/or resources

## Health Insurance Coverage 2014

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Children 0-5 years</td>
<td>95%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children 6-17 years</td>
<td>91%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Youth 18-24 years</td>
<td>66%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Schools Attended by Targeted Youth 2014-15

- Martin Luther King Jr. Technology Academy (Middle School)
- Norwood Junior High School
- Nova Opportunity Middle School
- Higher Learning Academy K-8
- Grant Union High School
- Vista Nueva Career & Technology High School

**Grant Union High School***

**94% of African American Students**

- 92% of students of all other ethnicities

*CIL identified high school in which most targeted youth attend

## Graduation Rate 2014-15

**Grant Union High School***

**94% of African American Students**

- 92% of students of all other ethnicities

## Housing 2014

- **32,048 Neighborhood Housing Units**
- 59% of units are renter-occupied
- 58% of renters pay 35% or more of household income
- 40% of residents recently moved
- 14% of residents are without a vehicle in household
**Poverty 2014**
Neighborhood population living below poverty level.
In 2014, the federal poverty level for a family of four was $23,850.

- **Families**: 29%
- **Children**: 44%

**Unemployment 2014**
19% of all residents are unemployed
36% of African American residents are unemployed

**Public Assistance 2016**
Average Applications per Month:
- 6,892 TANF applications
- 19,704 CalFresh applications
- 34,763 Medi-Cal applications

**Family Risk Factors 2013-14**
- 7% of adults report serious psychological distress in the past year
- 17% of adults use tobacco in the past year

**Child Welfare 2015**
Neighborhood Involvement with Child Protective Services:
- 2,884 children had a CPS allegation of child abuse or neglect
- 267 children entered foster care

**CIL Community Services & Resources 2016**
- Afterschool Programs
- Youth Development & Engagement
- Parent & Community Engagement
- Freedom Schools
- Night Lift Turn Right (Summer non-violence campaign & community organizing)
Delivery Costs: Births Paid by Medi-Cal 2014
Births paid for by Medi-Cal is used as a proxy for low-income mothers.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ethnicity</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>83%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All Other Ethnicities</td>
<td>73%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Pre-term Births: Births Occurred before 37 Weeks of Pregnancy 2014
Pre-term birth is the leading cause of newborn death and may contribute to long-term disabilities for infants.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ethnicity</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All Other Ethnicities</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Prenatal Care: Initiated after 1st Trimester 2014
Mothers are advised to start prenatal care during their 1st trimester of pregnancy. Late entry into care may pose increased health risks to pregnant mothers and their babies.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ethnicity</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All Other Ethnicities</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Low-Birthweight Births: Birthweight Less than 5 lbs. 8 oz. 2014
Infants born below 5 pounds 8 ounces can be due to preterm birth or other pregnancy risk factors.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ethnicity</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All Other Ethnicities</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
School Disciplinary Action 2014-15

Neighborhood Suspension & Expulsion Rates (Grades 7-12)*:
- 15% Suspension Rate
- <1% Expulsion Rate

*School Disciplinary Action rates calculated from the following schools:
- Martin Luther King Jr. Technology Academy (Middle School)
- Norwood Junior High School
- Nova Opportunity Middle School
- Higher Learning Academy K-8
- Grant Union High School
- Vista Nueva Career & Technology High School

Juvenile Felony Arrests (Sacramento County) 2014

In Sacramento County, African Americans represent 48% of all juveniles arrested for a felony. (youth ages 10-17 years)

Youth Detention 2015

120 Youth Detained
In this neighborhood, African Americans represent 48% of all detained youth. (youth ages 10-17 years)

Youth Unemployment 2014

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Youth 16-19 years</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Youth 20-24 years</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In Sacramento County, 37% of all suspended and expelled students are African American.
The Black Child Legacy Campaign is focused on reducing African American child deaths by 2020. Below are key areas where African American children and adults demonstrate disproportional risks compared to all other ethnicities within this neighborhood and Sacramento County.

## North Sacramento & Del Paso Heights

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Rate at which</th>
<th>Comparison to Other Ethnicities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Neighborhood Unemployment</td>
<td>2.2 times</td>
<td>African American neighborhood</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>residents in the workforce are</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>unemployed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neighborhood Poverty</td>
<td>1.4 times</td>
<td>African American children in this</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>neighborhood live in poverty</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neighborhood Pre-Term Births</td>
<td>0.9 times</td>
<td>African American neighborhood</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>mothers delivered their babies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>pre-term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neighborhood Low-Birthweight Births</td>
<td>1.4 times</td>
<td>African American neighborhood</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>babies were born at low-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>birthweight</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neighborhood Youth Detentions</td>
<td>8.4 times</td>
<td>African American youth in this</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>neighborhood are detained</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Sacramento County

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Rate at which</th>
<th>Comparison to Other Ethnicities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>County Allegations of Child Abuse &amp;</td>
<td>2.9 times</td>
<td>African American children in</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neglect</td>
<td></td>
<td>Sacramento County are involved</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>in an allegation of child abuse</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>or neglect</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>County Entry into Foster Care</td>
<td>4.1 times</td>
<td>African American children in</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Sacramento County enter into</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>foster care</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>County Juvenile Felony Arrests</td>
<td>8.3 times</td>
<td>African American youth in</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Sacramento County are arrested</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>for a felony</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Neighborhood Profile**

**Population**
- Total Neighborhood and Child and Youth Population: 2014 County and Neighborhood Population Age and Sex and Sex by Age (Black or African American Alone)
- U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**Birth Characteristics**
- 2014 Births and Characteristics
- Data Request, Sacramento County Department of Health and Human Services, Vital Statistics

**Child Health Status**
- Health status reported by parent. Delayed Prescriptions/medical services: Delay in receiving care; Poor or Fair Health: Health status
- AskCHIS, California Health Interview Survey, 2013-2014

**Insured Youth**
- Uninsured Population: 2014 Health Insurance Coverage Status by Age
- U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**Educational Outcomes**
- HS Graduation Rates by Race: Cohort Outcome Summary Report by Race/Ethnicity
- California Department of Education, Data Reporting Office, DataQuest, 2014-2015

**Housing**
- 2014 Total Housing Units, Occupancy, Vehicles, Renter-Occupied: Selected Housing Characteristics
- U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**Family Challenges & Resources**

**Poverty Rate**
- 2014 Household Income, Population living below 100% of poverty: Families. Ratio of Income to Poverty Level of Families in the Past 12 Months, and Children (0-17), Age by Ratio of Income to Poverty Level in Past 12 Months
- U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**Unemployment**
- Population Unemployed: Employment Status
- U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**Public Assistance**
- Average Applications per Month (Jan-Sep 2016)
- Data Request, Sacramento County Department of Human Services

**Family Risk Factors**
- Serious psychological distress (18+ years) and Serious psychological distress during past year: AskCHIS
- Adults Reporting Tobacco Use: AskCHIS
- Alcohol Related Hospitalizations (18+ years): Age-Adjusted Hospitalization Rate due to Alcohol Abuse
- AskCHIS, California Health Interview Survey, 2013-2014

**Child Welfare**
- Involvement with Child Protective Services. 2015 CPS Allegations and Foster Care Entries Disproportionality: Child Maltreatment Allegation & Substantiation Rates, ages 0-17, rates per 1,000 children
- California Child Welfare Indicators Project, University of California Berkeley

**Mother & Infant Health**

**Birth Characteristics**
- 2014 Births and Characteristics
- Data Request, Sacramento County Department of Health and Human Services, Vital Statistics

**Youth Vulnerability**

**Educational Outcomes**
- School Disciplinary Actions: Suspension and Expulsion Rates
- African-American Disciplinary Rates: Expulsion and Suspension Data
- California Department of Education, Data Reporting Office, DataQuest, 2014-2015

**Youth Unemployment**
- 2014 Employment Status by Age
- U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**Juvenile Felony Arrests**
- Juvenile Felony Arrests, by Race/Ethnicity
- California Dept. of Justice, Criminal Justice Statistics Center, Monthly Arrest and Citation Register (MACR) Data Files (Accessed via kidsdata.org), 2014

**Youth Detention**
- 2015 Snapshot of Youth Detention in RAACD Zip Codes and 15/16 Top 5 Offenses for Admitted Secured Detention.
- Data Request, Sacramento County Probation Department

**African American Disproportionality**

**Poverty Rate**
- Neighborhood Poverty Disproportionality: African American Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Age (Black or African American Alone)
- U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**Unemployment**
- Neighborhood Unemployment Disproportionality: Employment Status
- U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**Birth Characteristics**
- 2014 Births and Characteristics Disproportionality
- Data Request, Sacramento County Department of Health and Human Services, Vital Statistics

**Child Welfare**
- Involvement with Child Protective Services. 2015 CPS Allegations and Foster Care Entries
- Disproportionality: Child Maltreatment Allegation & Substantiation Rates, ages 0-17, rates per 1,000 children
- California Child Welfare Indicators Project, University of California Berkeley

**Juvenile Felony Arrests**
- Juvenile Felony Arrests, by Race/Ethnicity
- California Dept. of Justice, Criminal Justice Statistics Center, Monthly Arrest and Citation Register (MACR) Data Files (Accessed via kidsdata.org), 2014

**Youth Detention**
- 2015 Snapshot of Youth Detention in RAACD Zip Codes and 15/16 Top 5 Offenses for Admitted Secured Detention.
- Data Request, Sacramento County Probation Department
Community Incubator Lead
Roberts Family Development Center
3725 Marysville Boulevard
Sacramento, CA 95838
www.robertsfxdc.com