This neighborhood profile provides a snapshot of the Arden-Arcade community, one of seven targeted neighborhoods in the Black Child Legacy Campaign. The Arden-Arcade neighborhood includes zip codes 95821, 95825, and 95864. Mutual Assistance Network – Arden-Arcade Community Center serves as the Community Incubator Lead within this targeted neighborhood, and is working on reducing African American child deaths and building the capacity of smaller grassroots organizations within their community.

Community Incubator Lead
Mutual Assistance Network
Arden-Arcade Community Center
2427 Marconi Avenue
Sacramento, CA 95821
www.mutualassistance.com
ARDEN-ARCADE PROFILE

Population 2014
125,794 Residents
11,235 African American Residents (9%)

Children & Youth 2014
39,217 Children & Youth
4,582 African American Children & Youth (12%)

Number of Births 2014
1,300 Births
217 African American Births (17%)

Top 3 Birth Hospitals 2014
Top 3 Birth Hospitals for African American Babies (% of all African American Births in this neighborhood):
- Sutter Medical Center | 35%
- Mercy General | 21%
- Kaiser Roseville | 13%

Child Health Status 2013-14
Parent Reported for Children Ages 0-17 Years:
- 6% of children were in fair or poor health
- 7% of children had delayed medical services and/or prescriptions due to lack of insurance and/or resources

Health Insurance Coverage 2014
- Children 0-5 years: 95%
- Children 6-17 years: 96%
- Youth 18-24 years: 73%

Schools Attended byTargeted Youth 2014-15
- Thomas Edison Language Institute K-8
- San Juan Choices Charter K-12
- Encina Preparatory High School

Graduation Rate 2014-15
Encina Preparatory High School*
- 55% of African American Students
- 50% of students of all other ethnicities
* CIL identified high school in which most targeted youth attend

Housing 2014
56,113 Neighborhood Housing Units
- 53% of units are renter-occupied
- 51% of renters pay 35% or more of household income
- 36% of residents recently moved
- 11% of residents are without a vehicle in household
FAMILY CHALLENGES & RESOURCES

Poverty 2014
Neighborhood population living below poverty level. In 2014, the federal poverty level for a family of four was $23,850.

- **Families:** 16%
- **Children:** 30%

Unemployment 2014
14% of all residents are unemployed
23% of African American residents are unemployed

Family Risk Factors 2013-14
- 6% of adults report serious psychological distress in the past year
- 12% of adults use tobacco in the past year

Child Welfare 2015
Neighborhood Involvement with Child Protective Services:
- 2,547 children had a CPS allegation of child abuse or neglect
- 167 children entered foster care

Public Assistance 2016
Average Applications per Month:
- 6,956 TANF applications
- 16,896 CalFresh applications
- 30,221 Medi-Cal applications

CIL Community Services & Resources 2016
- Birth & Beyond
- Public Health Nurse/Black Infant Health Nurse
- People Reaching Out (Youth Development)
- Summer Night Lights
**MOTHER & INFANT HEALTH**

**Delivery Costs:**
**Births Paid by Medi-Cal 2014**
Births paid for by Medi-Cal is used as a proxy for low-income mothers.

- **African American Births**: 78%
- **All Other Ethnicities**: 55%

**Pre-term Births:**
**Births Occurred before 37 Weeks of Pregnancy 2014**
Pre-term birth is the leading cause of newborn death and may contribute to long-term disabilities for infants.

- **African American Births**: 12%
  - **All Other Ethnicities**: 8%

**Prenatal Care:**
**Initiated after 1st Trimester 2014**
Mothers are advised to start prenatal care during their 1st trimester of pregnancy. Late entry into care may pose increased health risks to pregnant mothers and their babies.

- **African American Births**: 32%
  - **All Other Ethnicities**: 26%

**Low-Birthweight Births:**
**Birthweight Less than 5 lbs. 8 oz. 2014**
Infants born below 5 pounds 8 ounces can be due to preterm birth or other pregnancy risk factors.

- **African American Births**: 11%
  - **All Other Ethnicities**: 5%
**School Disciplinary Action**

2014-15

Neighborhood Suspension & Expulsion Rates (Grades 7-12)*:

- 13% Suspension Rate
- <1% Expulsion Rate

*School Disciplinary Action rates calculated from the following schools:
  - Thomas Edison Language Institute K-8
  - San Juan Choices Charter K-12
  - Encina Preparatory High School

**Juvenile Felony Arrests**

(Sacramento County) 2014

In Sacramento County, **African Americans** represent 48% of all juveniles arrested for a felony. (youth ages 10-17 years)

**Youth Detention**

2015

74 Youth Detained

In this neighborhood, **African Americans** represent 45% of all detained youth. (youth ages 10-17 years)

**Youth Unemployment**

2014

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Youth 16-19 years</th>
<th>35%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Youth 20-24 years</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In Sacramento County, **37%** of all suspended and expelled students are **African American**.
The Black Child Legacy Campaign is focused on reducing African American child deaths by 2020. Below are key areas where African American children and adults demonstrate disproportional risks compared to all other ethnicities within this neighborhood and Sacramento County.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>Sacramento County</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Neighborhood Unemployment</strong></td>
<td>Rate at which African American neighborhood residents in the workforce are unemployed is... 1.8 times all other ethnicities.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>County Allegations of Child Abuse &amp; Neglect</strong></td>
<td>Rate at which African American children in Sacramento County are involved in an allegation of child abuse or neglect is... 2.9 times all other ethnicities.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Neighborhood Poverty</strong></td>
<td>Rate at which African American children in this neighborhood live in poverty is... 2.7 times all other ethnicities.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>County Entry into Foster Care</strong></td>
<td>Rate at which African American children in Sacramento County enter into foster care is... 4.1 times all other ethnicities.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Neighborhood Pre-Term Births</strong></td>
<td>Rate at which African American neighborhood mothers delivered their babies pre-term is... 1.5 times all other ethnicities.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>County Juvenile Felony Arrests</strong></td>
<td>Rate at which African American youth in Sacramento County are arrested for a felony is... 8.3 times all other ethnicities.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Neighborhood Low-Birthweight Births</strong></td>
<td>Rate at which African American neighborhood babies were born at a low-birthweight is... 2.1 times all other ethnicities.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>County Entry into Foster Care</strong></td>
<td>Rate at which African American children in Sacramento County enter into foster care is... 4.1 times all other ethnicities.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Neighborhood Youth Detentions</strong></td>
<td>Rate at which African American youth in this neighborhood are detained is... 9.3 times all other ethnicities.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
DATA SOURCES

Neighborhood Profile
Population
Total Neighborhood and Child and Youth Population: 2014 County and Neighborhood Population Age and Sex and Sex by Age (Black or African American Alone)
U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Birth Characteristics
2014 Births and Characteristics
Data Request, Sacramento County Department of Health and Human Services, Vital Statistics

Child Health Status
Health status reported by parent. Delayed Prescriptions/medical services: Delay in receiving care; Poor or Fair Health: Health status
AskCHIS, California Health Interview Survey, 2013-2014

Insured Youth
Uninsured Population: 2014 Health Insurance Coverage Status by Age
U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Educational Outcomes
HS Graduation Rates by Race: Cohort Outcome Summary Report by Race/Ethnicity
California Department of Education, Data Reporting Office, DataQuest, 2014-2015

Housing
2014 Total Housing Units, Occupancy, Vehicles, Renter-Occupied: Selected Housing Characteristics
U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Family Challenges & Resources
Poverty Rate
2014 Household Income, Population living below 100% of poverty: Families, Ratio of Income to Poverty Level of Families in the Past 12 Months, and Children (0-17), Age by Ratio of Income to Poverty Level in Past 12 Months
U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Unemployment
Population Unemployed: Employment Status
U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Public Assistance
Average Applications per Month (Jan-Sep 2016)
Data Request, Sacramento County Department of Human Services

Family Risk Factors
Serious psychological distress (18+ years) and Serious psychological distress during past year: AskCHIS
Adults Reporting Tobacco Use: Adults Who Smoke
Alcohol Related Hospitalizations (18+ years): Age-Adjusted Hospitalization Rate due to Alcohol Abuse
AskCHIS, California Health Interview Survey, 2013-2014

Child Welfare
Involvement with Child Protective Services. 2015 CPS Allegations and Foster Care Entries Disproportionality: Child Maltreatment Allegation & Substantiation Rates, ages 0-17, rates per 1,000 children
California Child Welfare Indicators Project, University of California Berkeley

Mother & Infant Health
Birth Characteristics
2014 Births and Characteristics
Data Request, Sacramento County Department of Health and Human Services, Vital Statistics

Youth Vulnerability
Educational Outcomes
School Disciplinary Actions: Suspension and Expulsion Rates
African-American Disciplinary Rates: Expulsion and Suspension Data
California Department of Education, Data Reporting Office, DataQuest, 2014-2015

Youth Unemployment
2014 Employment Status by Age
U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Juvenile Felony Arrests
Juvenile Felony Arrests, by Race/Ethnicity
California Dept. of Justice, Criminal Justice Statistics Center, Monthly-Arrest and Citations Register (MACR) Data Files (Accessed via kidsdata.org), 2014

Youth Detention
2015 Snapshot of Youth Detention in RAACD Zip Codes and 15/16 Top 5 Offenses for Admitted Secured Detention.
Data Request, Sacramento County Probation Department

African American Disproportionality
Poverty Rate
Neighborhood Poverty Disproportionality: African American Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Age (Black or African American Alone)
U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Unemployment
Neighborhood Unemployment Disproportionality: Employment Status
U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Birth Characteristics
2014 Births and Characteristics Disproportionality
Data Request, Sacramento County Department of Health and Human Services

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