COMMUNITY INCUBATOR LEAD DATA PROFILE

Crime & Safety FY2019 update

Crime and violence negatively impact communities by reducing productivity, decreasing property values, and disrupting social and emotional health and general well-being. This data profile highlights crime and safety data between July 1, 2019, and June 30, 2020, compared to July 1, 2016-June 30, 2017. Indicators include: Crime Statistics, Firearm Assaults, Arrests, Justice-Involved Youth, and Gang Activity. Community partners from the Sacramento County Sheriff's Department, the City of Sacramento Police Department, and the Sacramento County Probation Department provided the data summarized herein.

A NOTE ON METHODOLOGY

For each indicator, this report provides the definition, data source, dates for which it is reported, and a note why this indicator matters. To establish rates, indicators are normalized by population. Normalizing reflects concentration of crime relative to population, and allows for comparison across geographic areas. Five-year census population estimates were used to establish rates. Rates in the charts were rounded to a single decimal point, but calculation for changes use the full rate, which may include up to the one thousand decimal point. Therefore, rates calculated using a single decimal may vary. Disproportionality between rates for the African American population and all others is calculated by dividing the African American rate by the rate for all others.

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Jurisdictional Boundaries

Why This Matters to the Black Child Legacy Campaign
Different law enforcement agencies protect and serve different neighborhoods.

A law enforcement jurisdiction is a geographic area that law enforcement officers are sworn to protect and serve. The Black Child Legacy Campaign (BCLC) neighborhood zip code boundaries intersect with both the Sacramento County Sheriff's Department (SSD) and the City of Sacramento Police Department (City PD) to varying degrees. As shown in the map of Sacramento County below, some BCLC neighborhoods are served by City PD alone, by both City PD and SSD, or by SSD alone.

The data presented in this report display totals for SSD and City PD jurisdictions combined, SSD alone, City PD alone, the BCLC Focus Area, and individual BCLC neighborhoods. At the BCLC level, SSD and City PD data are aggregated. Totals for individual neighborhoods may or may not include SSD or City PD data, based on jurisdictional boundary.

BCLC Neighborhood Zip Codes

Arden-Arcade	95821, 95825, 95864
Del Paso Heights-North Sacramento	95815, 95838
Fruitridge-Stockton Boulevard	95820, 95824
Meadowview	95822, 95832
North Highlands-Foothill Farms	95660, 95841, 95842
Oak Park	95817
Valley Hi	95823, 95828

LEGEND

BCLC Neighborhoods

Jurisdictional Boundaries

- Sacramento City PD (City PD)
- Sheriff's Department (SSD)
- Other City PD
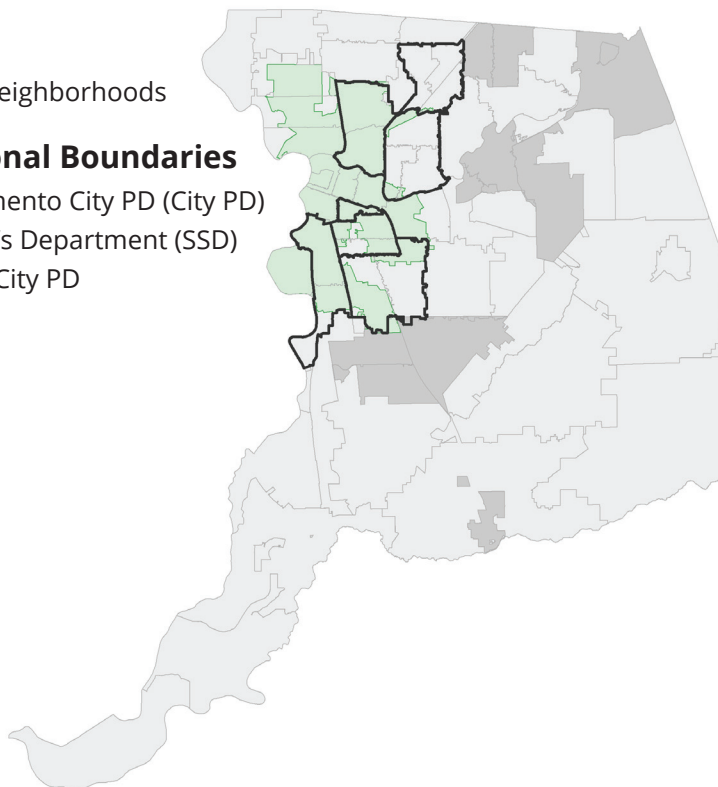
Crime Statistics | Overall Crime

Overall Crime Rate

Measures the overall rate of crime in an area.

Definition

The overall crime rate captures the aggregate number of SSD- and City PD-reported incidents of homicide, rape, arson, robbery, burglary, larceny, shootings, and stolen vehicles per 1,000 residents who live in an area. Both victims of the offense and officers' viewing of an offense generate crime reports. Reported incidents are used instead of arrests since some crimes reported do not result in an arrest. Arrests are tracked separately.

Overall Crime Rate (per 1,000 residents)

Between FY2016-FY2019, the Overall Crime rate in the **BCLC Focus Area decreased by 16%.**


	FY2016		FY2018		FY2019		FY2016-19
Area	**#**	**Rate**	**#**	**Rate**	**#**	**Rate**	**% change**
Total SSD & City PD	30,998	29.5	30,069	27.8	29,912	27.5	-7%
SSD	14,279	25.0	12,497	21.4	12,509	21.3	-15%
City PD	16,719	34.8	17,572	35.5	17,403	34.7	-.1%
BCLC Focus Area	16,272	32.0	14,827	28.3	14,209	27.0	-16%
Arden-Arcade	3,233	36.4	2,560	27.0	2,558	26.5	-27%
Del Paso Heights-North Sacramento	3,198	51.1	3,250	50.5	2,802	43.3	-15%
Fruitridge-Stockton Boulevard	1,846	28.2	1,708	26.0	1,673	25.1	-11%
Meadowview	1,376	25.2	1,592	28.0	1,519	26.7	6%
North Highlands-Foothill Farms	2,282	26.7	1,913	21.4	1,880	20.8	-22%
Oak Park	676	48.9	564	41.9	560	40.7	-17%
Valley Hi	3,661	26.5	3,240	23.2	3,217	23.3	-12%

Note: Green highlight indicates a decrease in rate from FY2016.

Source:
Data Request, Sacramento County Sheriff's Department, Intelligence Operations Group, FY2016, FY2018, FY2019
Data Request, City of Sacramento Police Department, Crime Analysis Unit, FY2016, FY2018, FY2019
U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-Year Estimates (2015, 2018, 2019), data.census.gov

Crime Statistics | Violent Crime

Why This Matters to the BCLC

Victims of violent and other crimes experience trauma that compromise psychological as well as physical well-being. Residents of communities with high crime rates are also affected, becoming more fearful and experiencing high levels of stress. Communities experiencing high rates of crime are affected economically, with decreased business activity and lower property values.
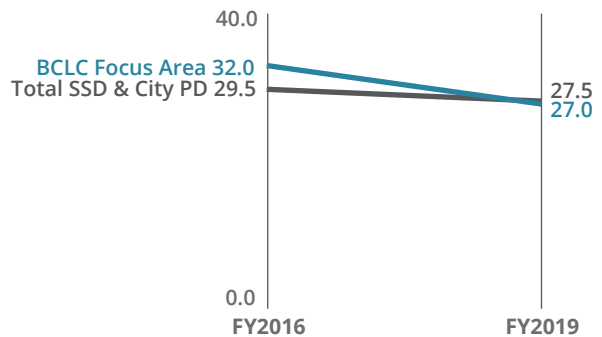
Violent Crime Rate

A subset of overall crime, measures the rate of violent crime in an area.

Definition

The violent crime rate captures the aggregate number of SSD- and City PD-reported incidents of overall crime identified as being violent (homicide, rape, robbery, and shootings) per 1,000 residents who live in an area.

Violent Crime Rate (per 1,000 residents)

Between FY2016-FY2019, the Violent Crime rate in the **BCLC Focus Area decreased by 30%.**
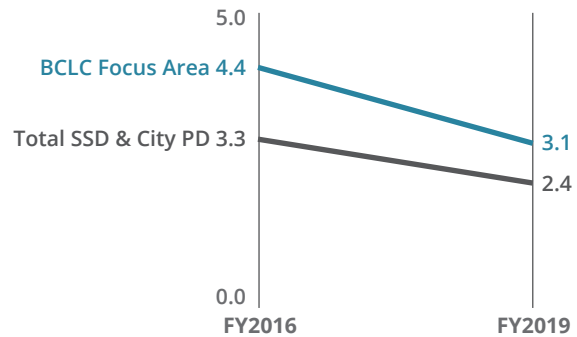
Violent Crime							
	FY2016		**FY2018**		**FY2019**		**FY2016-19**
Area	**#**	**Rate**	**#**	**Rate**	**#**	**Rate**	**% change**
Total SSD & City PD	3,437	3.3	2,851	2.6	2,622	2.4	-26%
SSD	1,787	3.1	1,377	2.4	1,246	2.1	-32%
City PD	1,650	3.4	1,474	3.0	1,376	2.7	-20%
BCLC Focus Area	2,245	4.4	1,718	3.3	1,621	3.1	**-30%**
Arden-Arcade	332	3.7	235	2.5	227	2.3	-37%
Del Paso Heights-North Sacramento	304	4.9	321	5.0	295	4.6	-6%
Fruitridge-Stockton Boulevard	348	5.3	239	3.6	222	3.3	-37%
Meadowview	185	3.4	154	2.7	159	2.8	-17%
North Highlands-Foothill Farms	335	3.9	240	2.7	221	2.4	-37%
Oak Park	68	4.9	58	4.3	53	3.9	-22%
Valley Hi	673	4.9	471	3.4	444	3.2	-34%

Note: Green highlight indicates a decrease in rate from FY2016.

Source:
Data Request, Sacramento County Sheriff's Department, Intelligence Operations Group, FY2016, FY2018, FY2019
Data Request, City of Sacramento Police Department, Crime Analysis Unit, FY2016, FY2018, FY2019
U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-Year Estimates (2015, 2018, 2019), data.census.gov

Crime Statistics | Property Crime

Why This Matters to the BCLC

Victims of violent and other crimes experience trauma that compromise psychological as well as physical well-being. Residents of communities with high crime rates are also affected, becoming more fearful and experiencing high levels of stress. Communities experiencing high rates of crime are affected economically, with decreased business activity and lower property values.

Property Crime Rate

A subset of overall crime, measures the rate of personal property crime in an area.

Definition

The property crime rate captures the aggregate number of SSD- and City PD-reported incidents of overall crime identified as being property-based (burglary, stolen vehicles, and larceny) per 1,000 residents who live in an area.

Property Crime Rate (per 1,000 residents)

Between FY2016-FY2019, the Property Crime rate in the **BCLC Focus Area decreased by 13%.**
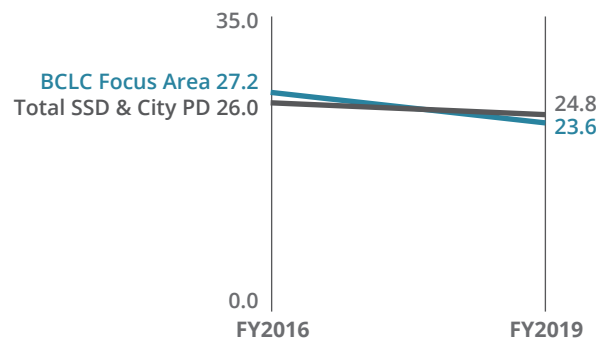
Property Crime							
	FY2016		**FY2018**		**FY2019**		**FY2016-19**
Area	**#**	**Rate**	**#**	**Rate**	**#**	**Rate**	**% change**
Total SSD & City PD	27,321	26.0	26,978	25.0	26,973	24.8	-5%
SSD	12,433	21.7	11,033	18.9	11,177	19.0	-13%
City PD	14,888	31.0	15,945	32.2	15,796	31.5	2%
BCLC Focus Area	**13,856**	**27.2**	**12,973**	**24.7**	**12,429**	**23.6**	**-13%**
Arden-Arcade	2,885	32.5	2,309	24.3	2,314	23.9	-26%
Del Paso Heights-North Sacramento	2,849	45.6	2,886	44.8	2,461	38.0	-17%
Fruitridge-Stockton Boulevard	1,476	22.5	1,448	22.0	1,432	21.5	-5%
Meadowview	1,161	21.2	1,423	25.0	1,342	23.6	11%%
North Highlands-Foothill Farms	1,933	22.6	1,658	18.6	1,642	18.2	-19%
Oak Park	590	42.7	502	37.3	502	36.5	-15%
Valley Hi	2,962	21.4	2,747	19.7	2,736	19.8	-8%

Note: Green highlight indicates a decrease in rate from FY2016.

Source:
Data Request, Sacramento County Sheriff's Department, Intelligence Operations Group, FY2016, FY2018, FY2019
Data Request, City of Sacramento Police Department, Crime Analysis Unit, FY2016, FY2018, FY2019
U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-Year Estimates (2015, 2018, 2019), data.census.gov

Crime Statistics | Specific Crimes

Why This Matters to the BCLC

Victims of violent and other crimes experience trauma that compromise psychological as well as physical well-being. Residents of communities with high crime rates are also affected, becoming more fearful and experiencing high levels of stress. Communities experiencing high rates of crime are affected economically, with decreased business activity and lower property values.

Specific Crimes

Measures specific crime rates in an area.

Definition

The aggregate number of SSD- and City PD-reported incidents of specific crimes per 1,000 residents who live in an area. Select crimes are used to measure overall crime, and its subsets (violent crime and personal property crime). The graphs below display changes over time in rates of shootings, weapon possession, and weapon possession-*firearm only* (a subset of weapon possession). See Appendix A for tables displaying rates for these and other specific crimes.

Shootings (per 1,000 residents)

Between FY2016-FY2019, the Shootings rate in the **BCLC Focus Area decreased by 34%.**
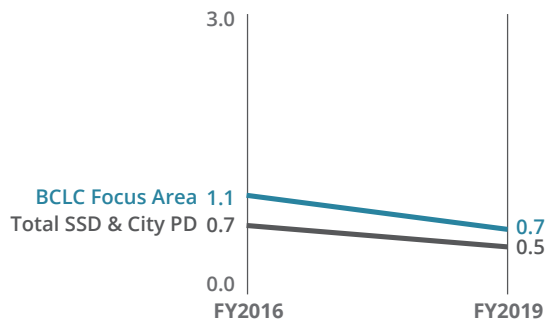
Weapon Possession (per 1,000 residents)

Between FY2016-FY2019, the Weapon Possession rate **in the BCLC Focus Area decreased by 46%.**
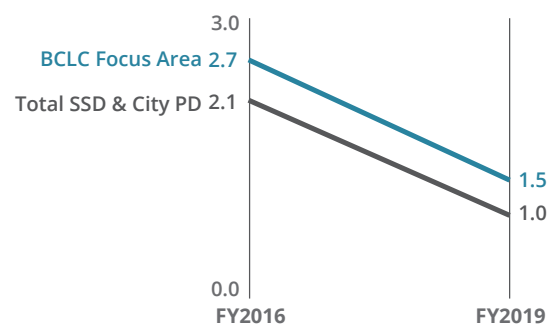
Weapon Possession-*Firearm Only* (per 1,000 residents)

Between FY2016-FY2019, the Firearm Only rate in the **BCLC Focus Area decreased by 47%.**
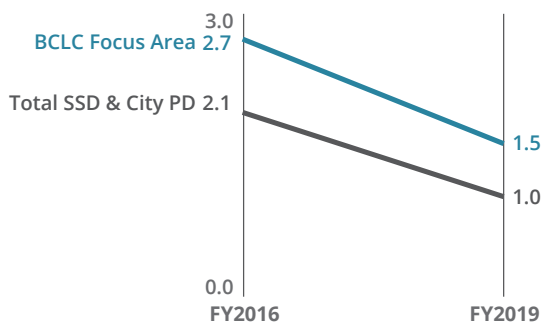
Source:
Data Request, Sacramento County Sheriff's Department, Intelligence Operations Group, FY2016, FY2018, FY2019
Data Request, City of Sacramento Police Department, Crime Analysis Unit, FY2016, FY2018, FY2019
U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey,
5-Year Estimates (2015, 2018, 2019), data.census.gov

Firearm Assaults | Mapping Sacramento County

Why This Matters to the BCLC

Youth and young adults are more likely than persons of other ages to be murdered with a gun.

Firearm Assaults

Measures the number of firearm assaults in an area.

Definition

The aggregate number of SSD- and City PD-reported incidents of firearm assaults using the four firearm assault crime codes outlined below per 1,000 residents who live in an area. These crime codes are among the top offenses typically associated with gang violence.

Firearm Assault Crime Codes

245 (A)(2) PC | Assault with a firearm

245 (B) PC | Assault with a semiautomatic firearm

246 PC | Shooting at an inhabited/occupied building, dwelling, and/or vehicle

247 (B) PC | Shooting at an uninhabited/unoccupied building, dwelling, and/or vehicle

Kernel Density of Firearm Assaults in Sacramento County | FY2019

LEGEND

⬚ BCLC Focus Neighborhood

FY19 Firearm Assaults
Kernel Density Value

☐ Low
☐ Medium
☐ High
⬚ Sacramento County Zip Codes
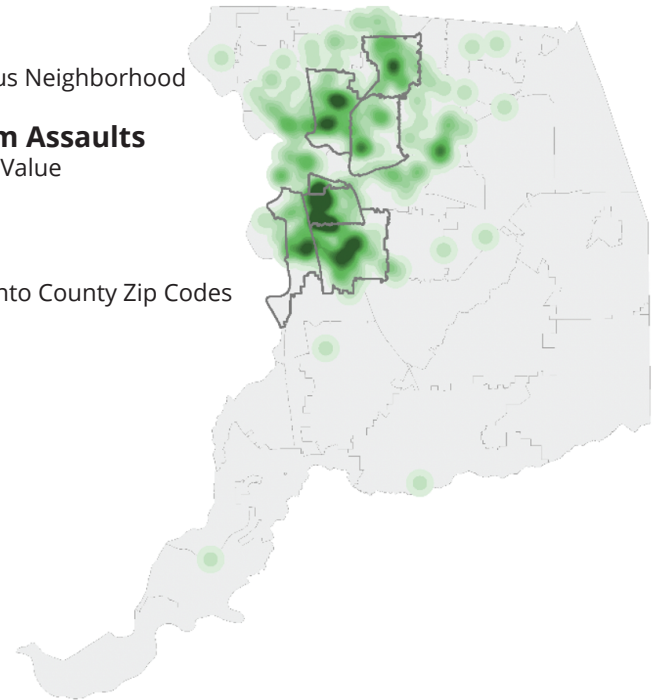
Total Firearm Assaults							
	FY2016		**FY2018**		**FY2019**		**FY2016-19**
Area	**#**	**Rate**	**#**	**Rate**	**#**	**Rate**	**% change**
Total SSD & City PD	680	0.65	554	0.51	527	0.48	-25%
SSD	314	0.55	283	0.48	269	0.46	-17%
City PD	366	0.76	271	0.55	258	0.52	-32%
BCLC Focus Area	594	1.17	360	0.69	380	0.72	-38%
Arden-Arcade	69	0.78	31	0.33	32	0.33	-57%
Del Paso Heights-North Sacramento	90	1.44	58	0.90	66	1.02	-29%
Fruitridge-Stockton Boulevard	121	1.85	81	1.23	72	1.08	-42%
Meadowview	43	0.79	31	0.55	43	0.76	-4%
North Highlands-Foothill Farms	66	0.77	45	0.50	49	0.54	-30%
Oak Park	21	1.52	12	0.89	18	1.31	-14%
Valley Hi	184	1.33	102	0.73	100	0.72	-46%

Notes: Green highlight indicates a decrease in rate from FY2016. BCLC Focus Area and neighborhood data based on geospatial analysis, where data was available.

Source:
Data Request, Sacramento County Sheriff's Department, Intelligence Operations Group, FY2016, FY2018, FY2019
Data Request, City of Sacramento Police Department, Crime Analysis Unit, FY2016, FY2018, FY2019
U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-Year Estimates (2015, 2018, 2019), data.census.gov

Gang Activity | Gang-Related Crime

Gang-Related Crime

Measures the rate of 186.22 crime for all individuals in an area.

Definition

The 186.22 crime rate captures the aggregate number of SSD- and City PD-reported incidents of crime with a street gang sentencing enhancement per 1,000 residents who live in an area. 186.22 crime makes it illegal to participate in a street gang and assist in any felony criminal conduct by the gang's members. Additionally, the law provides that anyone who commits a felony for the benefit of a gang will receive a mandatory prison sentence.

186.22 Crime Rate (per 1,000 residents)

Between FY2016-FY2019, the 186.22 Crime rate **in the BCLC Focus Area decreased by 49%.**
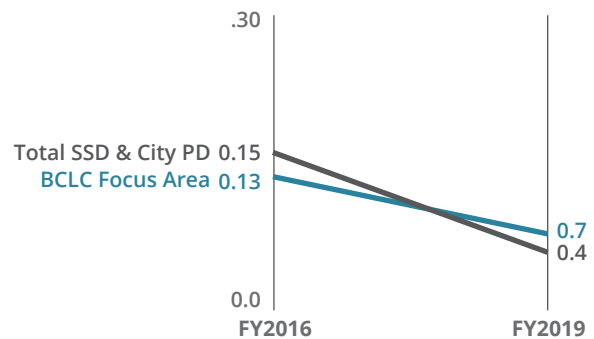
186.22 Crime							
	FY2016		**FY2018**		**FY2019**		**FY2016-19**
Area	**#**	**Rate**	**#**	**Rate**	**#**	**Rate**	**% change**
Total SSD & City PD	156	0.15	63	0.06	48	0.04	-70%
SSD	102	0.18	45	0.08	25	0.04	-76%
City PD	54	0.11	18	0.04	23	0.05	-59%
BCLC Focus Area	66	0.13	27	0.05	35	0.07	**-49%**
Arden-Arcade	3	0.03	3	0.03	0	0.00	-100%
Del Paso Heights-North Sacramento	15	0.24	5	0.08	4	0.06	-74%
Fruitridge-Stockton Boulevard	19	0.29	7	0.11	9	0.13	-54%
Meadowview	6	0.11	4	0.07	2	0.04	-68%
North Highlands-Foothill Farms	2	0.02	2	0.02	8	0.09	279%
Oak Park	6	0.43	0	0.00	1	0.07	-83%
Valley Hi	15	0.11	6	0.04	11	0.08	-27%

Note: Green highlight indicates a decrease in rate from FY2016.

Source:
Data Request, Sacramento County Sheriff's Department, Intelligence Operations Group, FY2016, FY2018, FY2019
Data Request, City of Sacramento Police Department, Crime Analysis Unit, FY2016, FY2018, FY2019
U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-Year Estimates (2015, 2018, 2019), data.census.gov

Arrests | Overall Arrest Rate

Arrest Rate

Measures the rate of arrests for all individuals in an area.

Definition

The arrest rate is the aggregate number of SSD- and City PD-reported persons of any age arrested per 1,000 residents who live in an area. This indicator represents the location of the arrest, rather than the location of the incident

Arrest Rate (per 1,000 residents)

Between FY2016-FY2019, the Arrest rate in the **BCLC Focus Area decreased by 17%.**

Arrests							
	FY2016		**FY2018**		**FY2019**		**FY2016-19**
Area	**#**	**Rate**	**#**	**Rate**	**#**	**Rate**	**% change**
Total SSD & City PD	23,296	22.1	22,109	20.5	21,474	19.7	-11%
SSD	8,701	15.2	9,235	15.8	9,149	15.6	2%
City PD	14,595	30.4	12,874	26.0	12,325	24.6	-19%
BCLC Focus Area	**12,910**	**25.4**	**11,607**	**22.1**	**11,076**	**21.0**	**-17%**
Arden-Arcade	1,852	20.8	1,439	15.1	1,446	15.0	-28%
Del Paso Heights-North Sacramento	2,936	47.0	2,777	43.1	2,598	40.1	-15%
Fruitridge-Stockton Boulevard	2,132	32.6	1,957	29.8	1,767	26.5	-19%
Meadowview	1,270	23.2	1,212	21.3	1,102	19.4	-17%%
North Highlands-Foothill Farms	1,695	19.8	1,451	16.2	1,446	16.0	-19%
Oak Park	584	42.3	445	33.1	438	31.8	-25%
Valley Hi	2,441	17.7	2,326	16.7	2,279	16.5	-7%

Note: Green highlight indicates a decrease in rate from FY2016.

Source:
Data Request, Sacramento County Sheriff's Department, Intelligence Operations Group, FY2016, FY2018, FY2019
Data Request, City of Sacramento Police Department, Crime Analysis Unit, FY2016, FY2018, FY2019
U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-Year Estimates (2015, 2018, 2019), data.census.gov

Arrests | Juvenile Arrest Rate

Why This Matters to the BCLC

Arrest records, even if they do not lead to conviction, can have a lasting effect on the employment opportunities for the person arrested, which affects not only their own economic well-being but also that of their families. Employment also is linked to the avoidance of future involvement with law enforcement.
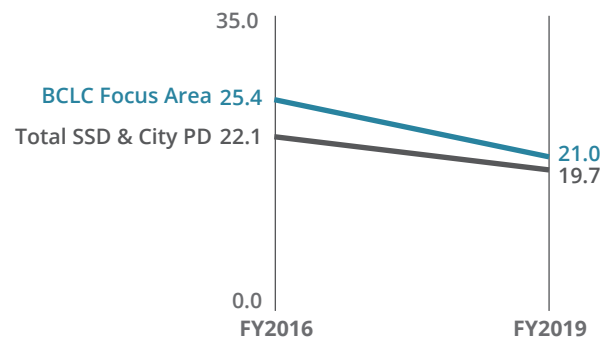
Juvenile Arrest Rate

A subset of arrests for all individuals, measures the rate of arrests for juveniles in an area.

Definition

The juvenile arrest rate is the aggregate number of SSD- and City PD-reported persons aged 0-17 arrested per 1,000 youth 0-17 years-old who live in an area by race (African American-AA, All Other Races-AOR). This indicator represents the location of the arrest, rather than the location of the incident. See Appendix B for complete juvenile arrest data tables displaying FY2018 data.

Juvenile Arrest Rate
(per 1,000 residents ages 0-17)

Between FY2016-FY2019, the African American Juvenile Arrest rate in the **BCLC Focus Area decreased by 31%.** However, it is still **7.4 times higher than the rate for all other races.**

BCLC Focus Area AA 20.6
Total SSD & City PD AA 19.2

15.0

14.2
13.7

BCLC Focus Area AOR 2.9
Total SSD & City PD AOR 2.4

1.9
1.6
0.0
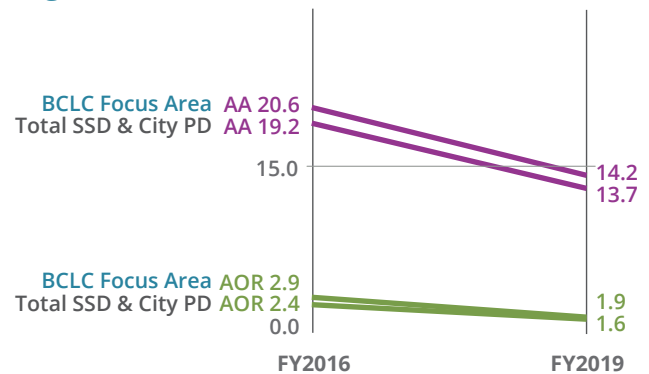
FY2016   FY2019

Area	FY2016					FY2019					FY2016-19	
	AA			AOR		AA			AOR		% change	
	#	Rate	Disp.	#	Rate	#	Rate	Disp.	#	Rate	AA	AOR
Total SSD & City PD	569	19.2	7.9	543	2.4	400	13.7	8.4	372	1.6	-29%	-33%
SSD	219	16.1	8.1	249	2.0	146	11.0	8.5	166	1.3	-31%	-35%
City PD	350	21.9	7.4	294	3.0	254	15.9	7.7	206	2.1	-27%	-31%
BCLC Focus Area	389	20.6	7.0	339	2.9	254	14.2	7.4	227	1.9	-31%	-34%
Arden-Arcade	61	26.2	7.3	59	3.6	34	13.6	6.8	39	2.0	-48%	-44%
Del Paso Heights-North Sacramento	71	33.2	7.2	75	4.6	64	30.6	7.6	66	4.0	-8%	-12%
Fruitridge-Stockton Boulevard	32	17.6	4.2	65	4.1	27	18.6	11.6	25	1.6	6%	-61%
Meadowview	47	22.0	10.6	25	2.1	25	11.3	7.4	19	1.5	-48%	-25%
North Highlands-Foothill Farms	23	9.8	9.2	22	1.1	26	7.6	11.1	14	0.7	-22%	-35%
Oak Park	24	40.0	5.0	15	8.1	10	38.9	11.5	6	3.4	-3%	-58%
Valley Hi	131	17.4	7.3	78	2.4	68	11.5	6.3	58	1.8	-34%	-24%

Note: Green highlight indicates a decrease in rate from FY2016.
"Disp." = Disproportionality

Source:
Data Request, Sacramento County Sheriff's Department, Intelligence Operations Group, FY2016, FY2018, FY2019
Data Request, City of Sacramento Police Department, Crime Analysis Unit, FY2016, FY2018, FY2019
U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-Year Estimates (2015, 2018, 2019), data.census.gov

Justice-Involved Youth | Youth on Probation

Why This Matters to the BCLC

Youth who have contact with the juvenile justice system are at increased risk for negative long-term outcomes, such as substance use and abuse, dropping out of school, injury, and early pregnancy.

Youth on Probation

Measures the rate of youth on probation in an area.

Definition

Youth on probation is the number of youth under the juvenile jurisdiction of Probation aged 0-21 per 1,000 youth who live in an area by race (African American-AA, All Other Races-AOR), at a unique point in time (June 1). Rates are calculated using the Census age range of 0-24. (The Census does not have data in the 0-21 age ranges by race and ethnicity.) See Appendix C for complete justice-involved youth data tables displaying FY2018 data.

Disclaimer

The zip code data may or may not reflect where the youth currently resides. The zip code may represent a group home, the youth may be transient, or various other factors. This is the zip code that was provided to probation for this youth during the specific snapshots.

Youth on Probation Rate
(per 1,000 residents ages 0-24)

Between FY2016-FY2019, the African American Youth on Probation rate in the **BCLC Focus Area decreased by 19%.** However, it is still **7.5 times higher than the rate for all other races.**
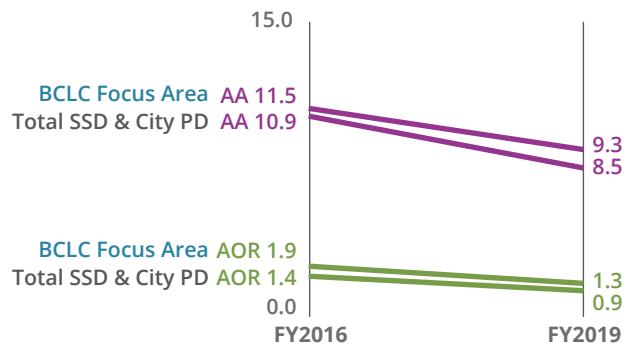
Youth on Probation

Area	FY2016 AA #	Rate	Disp.	FY2016 AOR #	Rate	FY2019 AA #	Rate	Disp.	FY2019 AOR #	Rate	FY2016-19 % change AA	AOR
Sacramento County	603	10.9	7.6	643	1.4	442	8.5	9.2	409	0.9	-22%	-36%
BCLC Focus Area	321	11.5	6.0	311	1.9	238	9.3	7.5	201	1.3	-19%	-34%
Arden-Arcade	49	14.2	6.3	55	2.3	36	10.5	11.0	26	1.0	-26%	-58%
Del Paso Heights-North Sacramento	52	17.2	5.9	66	2.9	47	17.1	8.5	45	2.0	-1%	-31%
Fruitridge-Stockton Boulevard	35	12.6	6.1	46	2.1	25	9.2	8.3	23	1.1	-27%	-47%
Meadowview	27	8.2	5.9	23	1.4	30	10.3	9.9	17	1.0	25%	-26%
North Highlands-Foothill Farms	40	11.0	5.6	57	2.0	26	5.3	3.8	39	1.4	-52%	-29%
Oak Park	13	10.5	5.6	6	1.9	6	14.2	10.9	4	1.3	35%	-31%
Valley Hi	105	10.0	7.7	58	1.3	68	8.2	7.4	47	1.1	-18%	-15%

Note: Green highlight indicates a decrease in rate from FY2016.
"Disp." = Disproportionality

Source:
Data Request, Sacramento County Probation Department, 6/1/2017, 6/1/2019, 6/1/2020
U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-Year Estimates (2015, 2018, 2019), data.census.gov

Justice-Involved Youth | Juvenile Wards within CIL Neighborhoods

Why This Matters to the BCLC

Youth who have contact with the juvenile justice system are at increased risk for negative long-term outcomes, such as substance use and abuse, dropping out of school, injury, and early pregnancy.

Youth on Probation

Measures the number of youth under the supervised jurisdiction of Probation in an area.

Definition

Juvenile wards within CIL neighborhoods is the total number of County Probation-reported youth aged 0-21 under the supervised jurisdiction of Probation who live in an area, at a unique point in time (June 1).

Disclaimer

The zip code data may or may not reflect where the youth currently resides. The zip code may represent a group home, the youth may be transient, or various other factors. This is the zip code that was provided to Probation for this youth during the specific snapshots.

Count of Juvenile Wards within CIL Neighborhoods | Five-Year Trend

The count of Juvenile Wards in the BCLC Focus Area has been decreasing since 2016.
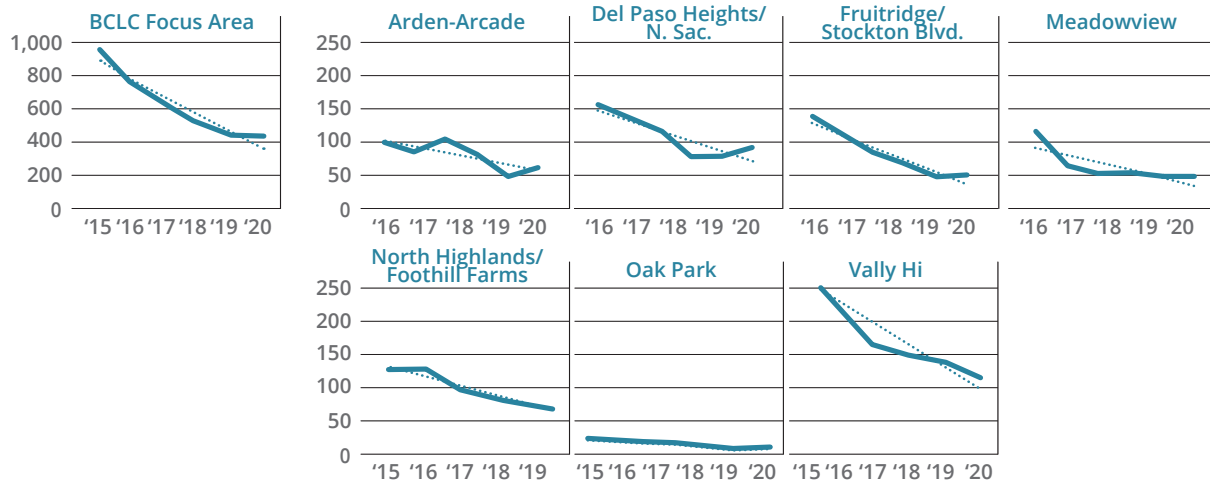
Count of Juvenile Wards

Area	6/1/16	6/1/17	6/1/18	6/1/19	6/1/20	2016-20 % change
BCLC Focus Area	770	633	521	443	439	-43%
Arden-Arcade	84	104	82	49	62	-26%
Del Paso Heights-North Sacramento	136	118	78	79	92	-32%
Fruitridge-Stockton Boulevard	109	81	65	46	48	-56%
Meadowview	66	51	52	48	47	-29%
North Highlands-Foothill Farms	131	97	85	75	65	-50%
Oak Park	21	19	11	7	10	-52%
Valley Hi	223	163	148	139	115	-48%

Source:
Data Request, Sacramento County Probation Department, 6/1/2017, 6/1/2019, 6/1/2020

Justice-Involved Youth |
Top Five Offenses for Detained Youth

Why This Matters to the BCLC

Youth who have contact with the juvenile justice system are at increased risk for negative long-term outcomes, such as substance use and abuse, dropping out of school, injury, and early pregnancy.

Youth on Probation

Measures the top five offenses for detained youth.

Definition

These are the top five County Probation-reported offenses (pre-conviction) for which youth aged 0-17 are admitted for secure detention per 1,000 youth 0-17 years old by offense and race (African American-AA, All Other Races-AOR) in Sacramento County only. The top five offenses measure the most prevalent criminal and delinquent behavior by youth.

	Sacramento County				
	FY2019				
	AA			**AOR**	
Top Five Offenses for Detained Youth	**#**	**Rate**	**Disp.**	**#**	**Rate**
1 Robbery PC 211	84	2.3	12.0	63	0.2
2 Conspiracy PC 182	53	1.5	13.3	36	0.1
3 Resisting or Obstructing Public/Peace Officer/ ER Technician PC 148 (A)(1)	44	1.2	11.3	35	0.1
4 Burglary PC 459	42	1.2	7.7	49	0.1
5 Possession of a Firearm by a Minor PC 29610	34	0.9	7.5	41	0.1

	FY2018*				
	AA			**AOR**	
Top Five Offenses for Detained Youth	**#**	**Rate**	**Disp.**	**#**	**Rate**
1 Robbery PC 211	103	2.8	15.5	60	0.2
2 Conspiracy PC 182	60	1.7	13.5	40	0.1
3 Resisting or Obstructing Public/Peace Officer/ ER Technician PC 148 (A)(1)	49	1.4	11.0	40	0.1
4 Battery (Civilian) PC 242	37	1.0	10.4	42	0.1
5 Possession of a Firearm by a Minor PC 29610	35	1.0	7.5	32	0.1

	FY2016*				
	AA			**AOR**	
Top Five Offenses for Detained Youth	**#**	**Rate**	**Disp.**	**#**	**Rate**
1 Robbery PC 211	109	2.9	16.2	58	0.2
2 Conspiracy PC 182	68	1.8	11.0	53	0.2
3 Burglary PC 459	75	2.0	15.0	43	0.1
4 Resisting or Obstructing Public/Peace Officer/ ER Technician PC 148 (A)(1)	49	1.3	10.5	40	0.1
5 Battery (Civilian) PC 242	38	1.0	7.1	46	0.1

*Rates updated per 1,000 youth aged 0-17.

Source:
Data Request, Sacramento County Probation Department, 6/1/2017, 6/1/2019, 6/1/2020
U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-Year Estimates (2015, 2018, 2019), data.census.gov

Violent Crime: Homicide, Rape, Robbery, Shootings (per 1,000 residents)

	Homicide							Rape						
	FY2016		FY2018		FY2019		FY2016-19	FY2016		FY2018		FY2019		FY2016-19
Area	#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate	% change	#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate	% change
Total SSD and City PD	88	0.08	78	0.07	87	0.08	-4%	286	0.27	234	0.22	231	0.21	-22%
SSD	41	0.07	42	0.07	49	0.08	16%	197	0.34	146	0.25	112	0.19	-45%
City PD	47	0.10	36	0.07	38	0.08	-22%	89	0.19	88	0.18	119	0.24	28%
BCLC Focus Area	62	0.12	47	0.09	50	0.09	-22%	148	0.29	120	0.23	124	0.24	-19%
Arden-Arcade	4	0.04	4	0.04	4	0.04	-8%	30	0.34	20	0.21	20	0.21	-39%
Del Paso Heights-North Sacramento	6	0.10	13	0.20	15	0.23	142%	11	0.18	12	0.19	22	0.34	93%
Fruitridge-Stockton Boulevard	16	0.24	2	0.03	5	0.07	-69%	24	0.37	16	0.24	20	0.30	-18%
Meadowview	7	0.13	4	0.07	6	0.11	-18%	5	0.09	12	0.21	19	0.33	266%
North Highlands-Foothill Farms	7	0.08	9	0.10	6	0.07	-19%	34	0.40	22	0.25	11	0.12	-69%
Oak Park	6	0.43	1	0.07	2	0.15	-67%	4	0.29	7	0.52	4	0.29	.4%
Valley Hi	16	0.12	14	0.10	12	0.09	-25%	40	0.29	31	0.22	28	0.20	-30%

Note: Green highlight indicates a decrease in rate from FY2016.

	Robbery							Shootings						
	FY2016		FY2018		FY2019		FY2016-19	FY2016		FY2018		FY2019		FY2016-19
Area	#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate	% change	#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate	% change
Total SSD and City PD	2,323	2.21	1,985	1.84	1,777	1.63	-26%	740	0.70	554	0.51	527	0.48	-31%
SSD	1,148	2.39	1,079	2.18	961	1.92	-20%	366	0.76	271	0.55	258	0.52	-32%
City PD	1,148	2.39	1,079	2.18	961	1.92	-20%	366	0.76	271	0.55	258	0.52	-32%
BCLC Focus Area	1,480	2.91	1,188	2.27	1,064	2.02	-31%	555	1.09	363	0.69	383	0.73	-33%
Arden-Arcade	242	2.72	180	1.89	169	1.75	-36%	56	0.63	31	0.33	34	0.35	-44%
Del Paso Heights-North Sacramento	197	3.15	238	3.70	191	2.95	-6%	90	1.44	58	0.90	67	1.04	-28%
Fruitridge-Stockton Boulevard	195	2.98	140	2.13	125	1.87	-37%	113	1.73	81	1.23	72	1.08	-37%
Meadowview	130	2.38	106	1.86	92	1.62	-32%	43	0.79	32	0.56	42	0.74	-6%
North Highlands-Foothill Farms	231	2.70	162	1.81	153	1.70	-37%	63	0.74	47	0.53	51	0.57	-23%
Oak Park	37	2.68	38	2.82	29	2.11	-21%	21	1.52	12	0.89	18	1.31	-14%
Valley Hi	448	3.24	324	2.32	305	2.21	-32%	169	1.22	102	0.73	99	0.72	-41%

Note: Green highlight indicates a decrease in rate from FY2016.

Property Crime: Burglary, Stolen Vehicles, Larceny (per 1,000 residents)

	Burglary							Stolen Vehicles						
	FY2016		FY2018		FY2019		FY2016-19	FY2016		FY2018		FY2019		FY2016-19
Area	#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate	% change	#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate	% change
Total SSD and City PD	6,348	6.0	5,717	5.3	6,044	5.5	-8%	3,193	3.0	3,705	3.4	3,215	3.0	-3%
SSD	3,384	5.9	2,838	4.9	2,980	5.1	-14%	518	0.9	753	1.3	613	1.0	15%
City PD	2,964	6.2	2,879	5.8	3,064	6.1	-1%	2,675	5.6	2,952	6.0	2,602	5.2	-7%
BCLC Focus Area	3,409	6.7	2,959	5.6	3,031	5.8	-14%	1,799	3.5	2,071	3.9	1,765	3.3	-5%
Arden-Arcade	790	8.9	514	5.4	646	6.7	-25%	115	1.3	160	1.7	113	1.2	-10%
Del Paso Heights-North Sacramento	510	8.2	518	8.0	524	8.1	-1%	651	10.4	748	11.6	620	9.6	-8%
Fruitridge-Stockton Boulevard	407	6.2	338	5.1	322	4.8	-22%	284	4.3	330	5.0	301	4.5	4%
Meadowview	275	5.0	287	5.0	275	4.8	-4%	236	4.3	248	4.4	219	3.9	-11%
North Highlands-Foothill Farms	588	6.9	583	6.5	525	5.8	-15%	106	1.2	120	1.3	108	1.2	-3%
Oak Park	133	9.6	99	7.4	95	6.9	-28%	66	4.8	99	7.4	82	6.0	25%
Valley Hi	706	5.1	620	4.4	644	4.7	-9%	341	2.5	366	2.6	322	2.3	-6%

Note: Green highlight indicates a decrease in rate from FY2016.

	Larceny						
	FY2016		FY2018		FY2019		FY2016-19
Area	#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate	% change
Total SSD and City PD	**17,780**	**16.9**	**17,556**	**16.3**	**17,714**	**16.3**	**-4%**
SSD	8,531	14.9	7,442	12.7	7,584	12.9	-14%
City PD	9,249	19.2	10,114	20.4	10,130	20.2	5%
BCLC Focus Area	**8,648**	**17.0**	**7,943**	**15.1**	**7,633**	**14.5**	**-15%**
Arden-Arcade	1,980	22.3	1,635	17.2	1,555	16.1	-28%
Del Paso Heights-North Sacramento	1,688	27.0	1,620	25.2	1,317	20.3	-25%
Fruitridge-Stockton Boulevard	785	12.0	780	11.9	809	12.1	1%
Meadowview	650	11.9	888	15.6	848	14.9	26%
North Highlands-Foothill Farms	1,239	14.5	955	10.7	1,009	11.2	-23%
Oak Park	391	28.3	304	22.6	325	23.6	-17%
Valley Hi	1,915	13.9	1,761	12.6	1,770	12.8	-8%

Note: Green highlight indicates a decrease in rate from FY2016.

Other Crime: Arson, Narcotic Crimes, Weapon Possession, Weapon Possession-*Firearm Only* (per 1,000 residents)

	Arson							Narcotic Crimes						
	FY2016		FY2018		FY2019		FY2016-19	FY2016		FY2018		FY2019		FY2016-19
Area	#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate	% change	#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate	% change
Total SSD and City PD	**240**	**0.23**	**240**	**0.22**	**317**	**0.29**	**28%**	**4,585**	**4.4**	**5,461**	**5.1**	**4,017**	**3.7**	**-15%**
SSD	59	0.10	87	0.15	86	0.15	42%	2,444	4.3	3,249	5.6	1,727	2.9	-31%
City PD	181	0.38	153	0.31	231	0.46	22%	2,141	4.5	2,212	4.5	2,290	4.6	3%
BCLC Focus Area	**171**	**0.34**	**136**	**0.26**	**159**	**0.30**	**-10%**	**2,372**	**4.7**	**2,612**	**5.0**	**1,889**	**3.6**	**-23%**
Arden-Arcade	16	0.18	16	0.17	17	0.18	-2%	524	5.9	406	4.3	248	2.6	-56%
Del Paso Heights-North Sacramento	45	0.72	43	0.67	46	0.71	-1%	396	6.3	536	8.3	477	7.4	16%
Fruitridge-Stockton Boulevard	22	0.34	21	0.32	19	0.28	-15%	476	7.3	447	6.8	379	5.7	-22%
Meadowview	30	0.55	15	0.26	18	0.32	-42%	117	2.1	213	3.7	172	3.0	41%
North Highlands-Foothill Farms	14	0.16	15	0.17	17	0.19	15%	445	5.2	373	4.2	230	2.5	-51%
Oak Park	18	1.30	4	0.30	5	0.36	-72%	101	7.3	77	5.7	72	5.2	-28%
Valley Hi	26	0.19	22	0.16	37	0.27	42%	313	2.3	560	4.0	311	2.3	-1%

Note: Green highlight indicates a decrease in rate from FY2016.

	Weapon Possession							Weapon Possession-*Firearm Only*						
	FY2016		FY2018		FY2019		FY2016-19	FY2016		FY2018		FY2019		FY2016-19
Area	#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate	% change	#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate	% change
Total SSD and City PD	**2,195**	**2.1**	**2,166**	**2.0**	**1,122**	**1.0**	**-51%**	**1,388**	**1.3**	**790**	**0.7**	**707**	**0.6**	**-51%**
SSD	1,295	2.3	1,423	2.4	309	0.5	-77%	829	1.5	363	0.6	182	0.3	-79%
City PD	900	1.9	743	1.5	813	1.6	-13%	559	1.2	427	0.9	525	1.0	-10%
BCLC Focus Area	**1,395**	**2.7**	**1,345**	**2.6**	**773**	**1.5**	**-46%**	**962**	**1.9**	**604**	**1.2**	**532**	**1.0**	**-47%**
Arden-Arcade	189	2.1	135	1.4	45	0.5	-78%	121	1.4	38	0.4	22	0.2	-83%
Del Paso Heights-North Sacramento	294	4.7	255	4.0	252	3.9	-17%	209	3.3	140	2.2	184	2.8	-15%
Fruitridge-Stockton Boulevard	229	3.5	320	4.9	143	2.1	-39%	162	2.5	151	2.3	93	1.4	-44%
Meadowview	89	1.6	116	2.0	83	1.5	-10%	59	1.1	61	1.1	62	1.1	1%
North Highlands-Foothill Farms	244	2.9	199	2.2	53	0.6	-79%	159	1.9	55	0.6	30	0.3	-82%
Oak Park	37	2.7	37	2.7	38	2.8	3%	23	1.7	26	1.9	24	1.7	5%
Valley Hi	313	2.3	283	2.0	159	1.2	-49%	229	1.7	133	1.0	117	0.8	-49%

Note: Green highlight indicates a decrease in rate from FY2016.

Appendix B: Juvenile Arrests Data Tables

Appendix B: Juvenile Arrests Data Tables

Juvenile Arrests

| Area | FY2016 | | | | | FY2018 | | | | | FY2019 | | | | | FY2016-19 % change | |
	#	AA Rate	Disp.	AOR #	Rate	#	AA Rate	Disp.	AOR #	Rate	#	AA Rate	Disp.	AOR #	Rate	AA	AOR
Total SSD and City PD	**569**	**19.2**	**7.9**	**543**	**2.4**	**404**	**13.9**	**8.8**	**360**	**1.6**	**400**	**13.7**	**8.4**	**372**	**1.6**	**-29%**	**-33%**
SSD	219	16.1	8.1	249	2.0	114	8.4	6.7	160	1.3	146	11.0	8.5	166	1.3	-31%	-35%
City PD	350	21.9	7.4	294	3.0	290	18.7	9.4	200	2.0	254	15.9	7.7	206	2.1	-27%	-31%
BCLC Focus Area	**389**	**20.6**	**7.0**	**339**	**2.9**	**282**	**15.8**	**8.2**	**227**	**1.9**	**254**	**14.2**	**7.4**	**227**	**1.9**	**-31%**	**-34%**
Arden-Arcade	61	26.2	7.3	59	3.6	50	20.8	8.5	47	2.5	34	13.6	6.8	39	2.0	-48%	-44%
Del Paso Heights-North Sacramento	71	33.2	7.2	75	4.6	58	29.2	11.3	43	2.6	64	30.6	7.6	66	4.0	-8%	-12%
Fruitridge-Stockton Boulevard	32	17.6	4.2	65	4.1	37	23.4	9.6	38	2.4	27	18.6	11.6	25	1.6	6%	-61%
Meadowview	47	22.0	10.6	25	2.1	23	9.3	4.2	27	2.2	25	11.3	7.4	19	1.5	-48%	-25%
North Highlands-Foothill Farms	23	9.8	9.2	22	1.1	11	3.4	3.5	20	1.0	26	7.6	11.1	14	0.7	-22%	-35%
Oak Park	24	40.0	5.0	15	8.1	14	29.4	11.7	4	2.5	10	38.9	11.5	6	3.4	-3%	-58%
Valley Hi	131	17.4	7.3	78	2.4	89	15.5	10.6	48	1.5	68	11.5	6.3	58	1.8	-34%	-24%

Note: Green highlight indicates a decrease in rate from FY2016.

"Disp." = Disproportionality

Appendix C: Justice-Involved Youth Data Tables

Youth on Probation

Area	FY2016 (6/1/2017)					FY2018 (6/1/2019)					FY2019 (6/1/2020)					FY2016-19 % change	
	AA			AOR		AA			AOR		AA			AOR			
	#	Rate	Disp.	#	Rate	#	Rate	Disp.	#	Rate	#	Rate	Disp.	#	Rate	AA	AOR
Sacramento County	**603**	**10.9**	**7.6**	**643**	**1.4**	**454**	**8.7**	**9.3**	**417**	**0.9**	**442**	**8.5**	**9.2**	**409**	**0.9**	**-22%**	**-36%**
BCLC Focus Area	**321**	**11.5**	**6.0**	**311**	**1.9**	**244**	**9.5**	**7.7**	**199**	**1.2**	**238**	**9.3**	**7.5**	**201**	**1.3**	**-19%**	**-34%**
Arden-Arcade	49	14.2	6.3	55	2.3	29	8.1	10.9	20	0.7	36	10.5	11.0	26	1.0	-26%	-58%
Del Paso Heights-North Sacramento	52	17.2	5.9	66	2.9	38	13.8	7.7	41	1.8	47	17.1	8.5	45	2.0	-1%	-31%
Fruitridge-Stockton Boulevard	35	12.6	6.1	46	2.1	25	9.5	9.7	21	1.0	25	9.2	8.3	23	1.1	-27%	-47%
Meadowview	27	8.2	5.9	23	1.4	31	9.6	9.3	17	1.0	30	10.3	9.9	17	1.0	25%	-26%
North Highlands-Foothill Farms	40	11.0	5.6	57	2.0	34	7.5	5.1	41	1.5	26	5.3	3.8	39	1.4	-52%	-29%
Oak Park	13	10.5	5.6	6	1.9	6	8.8	23.5	1	0.4	6	14.2	10.9	4	1.3	35%	-31%
Valley Hi	105	10.0	7.7	58	1.3	81	9.7	7.4	58	1.3	68	8.2	7.4	47	1.1	-18%	-15%

Note: Green highlight indicates a decrease in rate from FY2016.

"Disp." = Disproportionality