

BLACK CHILD LEGACY CAMPAIGN



CIL DATA PROFILE Crime & Safety FY2018

Crime and violence negatively impact communities by reducing productivity, decreasing property values, and disrupting social and emotional health and general well-being. This data profile highlights crime and safety data between July 1, 2018, and June 30, 2019, compared to July 1, 2016, and June 30, 2017. Indicators include: Crime Statistics, Firearm Assaults, Arrests, Justice-Involved Youth, and Gang Activity. Community partners from the Sacramento County Sheriff's Department, the City of Sacramento Police Department, and the Sacramento County Probation Department provided the data summarized herein.

Data presented in this report was produced for informational purposes only and is limited by the information available and/or collected at the time the statistics were generated. This information is not a replacement for official Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) statistics, which are based on national reporting specifications and not reflected in the information provided herein.

A NOTE ON METHODOLOGY

For each indicator, this report provides the definition, data source, dates for which it is reported, and a note why this indicator matters. To establish rates, indicators are normalized by population. Normalizing reflects concentration of crime relative to population, and allows for comparison across geographic areas. Five-year census population estimates were used to establish rates. Rates in the charts were rounded to a single decimal point, but calculation for changes use the full rate, which may include up to the one thousand decimal point. Therefore, rates calculated using a single decimal may vary. Disproportionality between rates for the African American population and all others is calculated by dividing the African American rate by the rate for all others.

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Executive Summary

This report compares changes in rates of crime and related indicators from fiscal years 2016-17 to 2018-19. It shows that great strides have been made in reducing crime in the seven Sacramento County neighborhoods that experience the highest rates of African American child death and in the county overall. Highlights of the report are presented below.

The analyses summarized below and presented in the report are based on data from the Sacramento County Sheriff's Department and the City of Sacramento Police Department, combined to provide rates for the county as a whole and the neighborhoods served by the Black Child Legacy Campaign (BCLC), and from the Sacramento County Probation Department. The detailed breakdown presented in the report shows that the patterns vary within the rates. For example, a combined Sacramento rate may show a decrease, but when examined closely, one jurisdiction may have decreased while another increased. Similarly, while the overall rate in the BCLC neighborhoods may decrease, rates in individual communities may have increased.

KEY FINDINGS

A. Overall crime, violent crime and property crime rates have decreased for Sacramento and for the BCLC neighborhoods as a whole. For the BCLC neighborhoods:

- The overall crime rate decreased by 12% from 32 to 28.3 per 1,000 residents.
- The violent crime rate decreased by 26% from 4.4 to 3.3 per 1,000 residents.
- The property crime rate decreased by 9% from 27.2 to 24.7 per 1,000 residents.

B. Rates of shooting crimes, weapon possession crimes and firearm only crimes have decreased for Sacramento and for the BCLC neighborhoods as a whole. For the BCLC neighborhoods:

- The shooting crime rate decreased by 37% from 1.1 to 0.7 per 1,000 residents.
- The weapon-possession crime rate decreased by 5% from 2.7 to 2.6 per 1,000 residents.
- The firearm only crime rate decreased by 39% from 1.9 to 1.2 per 1,000 residents.

C. Arrest rates, including juvenile arrest rates for African American children and youth, have decreased in both Sacramento and the BCLC neighborhoods. For the BCLC neighborhoods:

- The arrest rate decreased by 13% from 25.4 to 22.1 per 1,000 residents.
- The juvenile arrest rate decreased by 23% from 20.6 to 15.8 per 1,000 juveniles.

D. In Sacramento and the BCLC neighborhoods overall, the rate of African American youth on probation has decreased.

- The rate of African American youth on probation in the BCLC neighborhoods has decreased by 17% from 11.6 to 9.5 per 1,000 youth.

E. Disproportionality in arrest and probation rates between African American youth and all other youth continues. In the BCLC neighborhoods:

- The arrest rate for African American youth is 8.0 times the rate of all other youth.
- The rate of African American youth on probation is 7.7 times the rate of all other youth.

Overall, the findings indicate progress from FY2016 to FY2018. Crimes involving guns and other crimes decreased, fewer youth were arrested, and fewer youth were under the juvenile jurisdiction of Probation. At the same time, more work is needed to address disproportionality in rates of arrest and at the various decision points of the system including filing of petitions, court orders, and probation. In addition, changes in the combined crime rates for BCLC neighborhoods are not equally distributed across the individual neighborhoods. Targeted interventions are needed to ensure that all communities benefit.

Jurisdictional Boundaries

Why This Matters to the Black Child Legacy Campaign:

Different law enforcement agencies protect and serve different neighborhoods.

A law enforcement jurisdiction is a geographic area that law enforcement officers are sworn to protect and serve. The Black Child Legacy Campaign (BCLC) neighborhood zip code boundaries intersect with both the Sacramento County Sheriff's Department (SSD) and the City of Sacramento Police Department (City PD) to varying degrees. As shown in the map of Sacramento County below, some BCLC neighborhoods are served by City PD alone, by both City PD and SSD, or by SSD alone.

The data presented in this report display totals for SSD and City PD jurisdictions combined, SSD alone, City PD alone, the BCLC Focus Area, and individual BCLC neighborhoods. At the BCLC level, SSD and City PD data are aggregated. Totals for individual neighborhoods may or may not include SSD or City PD data, based on jurisdictional boundary.




BCLC Neighborhood Zip Codes

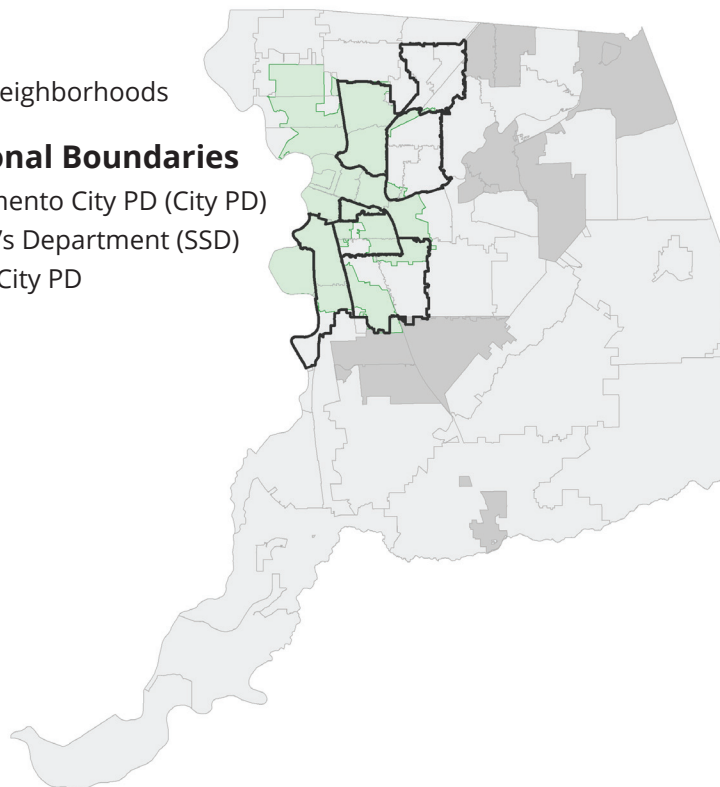
Arden-Arcade	95821, 95825, 95864
Del Paso Heights-North Sacramento	95815, 95838
Fruitridge-Stockton Boulevard	95820, 95824
Meadowview	95822, 95832
North Highlands-Foothill Farms	95660, 95841, 95842
Oak Park	95817
Valley Hi	95823, 95828

LEGEND

 BCLC Neighborhoods

Jurisdictional Boundaries

-  Sacramento City PD (City PD)
-  Sheriff's Department (SSD)
-  Other City PD



Crime Statistics | Overall Crime

Why This Matters to the BCLC:

Victims of violent and other crimes experience trauma that compromise psychological as well as physical well-being. Residents of communities with high crime rates also are affected, becoming more fearful and experiencing high levels of stress. Communities experiencing high rates of crime are affected economically, with decreased business activity and lower property values.

Overall Crime Rate

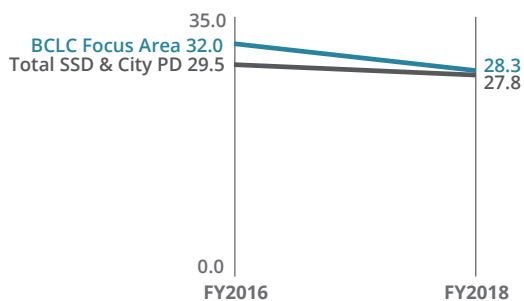
Measures the overall rate of crime in an area.

Definition:

The overall crime rate captures the aggregate number of SSD and City PD reported incidents of homicide, rape, arson, robbery, burglary, larceny, shootings, and stolen vehicles per 1,000 residents who live in an area. Both victims of the offense and an officer's viewing of an offense generate crime reports. Reported incidents are used instead of arrests, since some crimes reported do not result in an arrest. Arrests are tracked separately.

Overall Crime Rate (per 1,000 residents)

Between FY2016 and FY2018, the overall crime rate in the **BCLC Focus Area decreased by 12%**.



Area	FY2016		FY2018		FY2016-2018 % Change
	#	Rate	#	Rate	
Total SSD & City PD	30,998	29.5	30,069	27.8	-6%
SSD	14,279	25.0	12,497	21.4	-15%
City PD	16,719	34.8	17,572	35.5	2%
BCLC Focus Area	16,272	32.0	14,827	28.3	-12%
Arden-Arcade	3,233	36.4	2,560	27.0	-26%
Del Paso Heights-North Sacramento	3,198	51.1	3,250	50.5	-1%
Fruitridge-Stockton Boulevard	1,846	28.2	1,708	26.0	-8%
Meadowview	1,376	25.2	1,592	28.0	11%
North Highlands-Foothill Farms	2,282	26.7	1,913	21.4	-20%
Oak Park	676	48.9	564	41.9	-14%
Valley Hi	3,661	26.5	3,240	23.2	-12%

Note: Green highlights indicate a decrease in rate from comparison year

Source:

Data Request, Sacramento County Sheriff's Department, Intelligence Operations Group, 7/1/16-6/30/17, 7/1/18-6/30/19

Data Request, City of Sacramento Police Department, Crime Analysis Unit, 7/1/16-6/30/17, 7/1/18-6/30/19

U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey, 5-Year Estimates, data.census.gov/cedsci/

U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 American Community Survey, 5-Year Estimates, data.census.gov/cedsci/

Crime Statistics | Violent Crime

Why This Matters to the BCLC:

Victims of violent and other crimes experience trauma that compromise psychological as well as physical well-being. Residents of communities with high crime rates also are affected, becoming more fearful and experiencing high levels of stress. Communities experiencing high rates of crime are affected economically, with decreased business activity and lower property values.

Violent Crime Rate

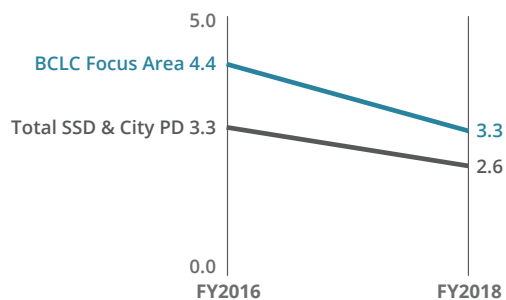
A subset of overall crime, measures the rate of violent crime in an area.

Definition:

The violent crime rate captures the aggregate number of SSD and City PD reported incidents of overall crime identified as being violent (homicide, rape, robbery, and shootings) per 1,000 residents who live in an area.

Violent Crime Rate (per 1,000 residents)

Between FY2016 and FY2018, the violent crime rate in the **BCLC Focus Area decreased by 26%**.



Area	FY2016		FY2018		FY2016-2018 % Change
	#	Rate	#	Rate	
Total SSD & City PD	3,437	3.3	2,851	2.6	-20%
SSD	1,787	3.1	1,377	2.4	-24%
City PD	1,650	3.4	1,474	3.0	-12%
BCLC Focus Area	2,245	4.4	1,718	3.3	-26%
Arden-Arcade	332	3.7	235	2.5	-33%
Del Paso Heights-North Sacramento	304	4.9	321	5.0	2%
Fruitridge-Stockton Boulevard	348	5.3	239	3.6	-31%
Meadowview	185	3.4	154	2.7	-20%
North Highlands-Foothill Farms	335	3.9	240	2.7	-31%
Oak Park	68	4.9	58	4.3	-12%
Valley Hi	673	4.9	471	3.4	-31%

Note: Green highlights indicate a decrease in rate from comparison year

Source:

Data Request, Sacramento County Sheriff's Department, Intelligence Operations Group, 7/1/16-6/30/17, 7/1/18-6/30/19

Data Request, City of Sacramento Police Department, Crime Analysis Unit, 7/1/16-6/30/17, 7/1/18-6/30/19

U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey, 5-Year Estimates, data.census.gov/cedsci/

U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 American Community Survey, 5-Year Estimates, data.census.gov/cedsci/

Crime Statistics | Property Crime

Why This Matters to the BCLC:

Victims of violent and other crimes experience trauma that compromise psychological as well as physical well-being. Residents of communities with high crime rates also are affected, becoming more fearful and experiencing high levels of stress. Communities experiencing high rates of crime are affected economically, with decreased business activity and lower property values.

Property Crime Rate

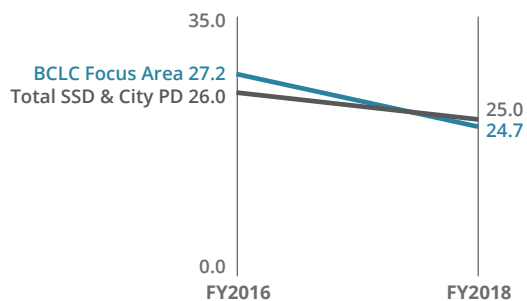
A subset of overall crime, measures the rate of personal property crime in an area.

Definition:

The property crime rate captures the aggregate number of SSD and City PD reported incidents of overall crime identified as being property-based (burglary, larceny, and stolen vehicles) per 1,000 residents who live in an area.

Property Crime Rate (per 1,000 residents)

Between FY2016 and FY2018, the property crime rate in the **BCLC Focus Area decreased by 9%**.



Area	FY2016		FY2018		FY2016-2018 % Change
	#	Rate	#	Rate	
Total SSD & City PD	27,321	26.0	26,978	25.0	-4%
SSD	12,433	21.7	11,033	18.9	-13%
City PD	14,888	31.0	15,945	32.2	4%
BCLC Focus Area	13,856	27.2	12,973	24.7	-9%
Arden-Arcade	2,885	32.5	2,309	24.3	-25%
Del Paso Heights-North Sacramento	2,849	45.6	2,886	44.8	-2%
Fruitridge-Stockton Boulevard	1,476	22.5	1,448	22.0	-2%
Meadowview	1,161	21.2	1,423	25.0	18%
North Highlands-Foothill Farms	1,933	22.6	1,658	18.6	-18%
Oak Park	590	42.7	502	37.3	-13%
Valley Hi	2,962	21.4	2,747	19.7	-8%

Note: Green highlights indicate a decrease in rate from comparison year

Source:

Data Request, Sacramento County Sheriff's Department, Intelligence Operations Group, 7/1/16-6/30/17, 7/1/18-6/30/19

Data Request, City of Sacramento Police Department, Crime Analysis Unit, 7/1/16-6/30/17, 7/1/18-6/30/19

U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey, 5-Year Estimates, data.census.gov/cedsci/

U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 American Community Survey, 5-Year Estimates, data.census.gov/cedsci/

Crime Statistics | Specific Crimes

Why This Matters to the BCLC:

Victims of violent and other crimes experience trauma that compromise psychological as well as physical well-being. Residents of communities with high crime rates also are affected, becoming more fearful and experiencing high levels of stress. Communities experiencing high rates of crime are affected economically, with decreased business activity and lower property values.

Specific Crimes

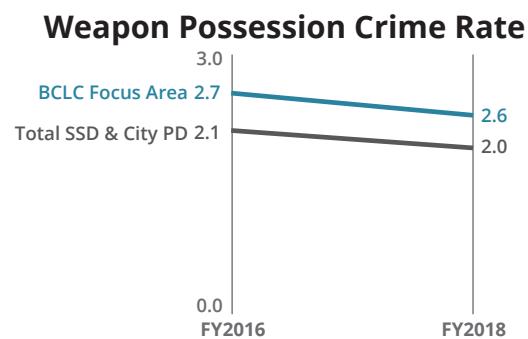
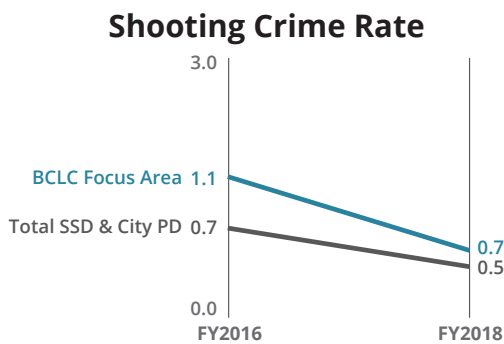
Measures specific crime rates in an area.

Definition:

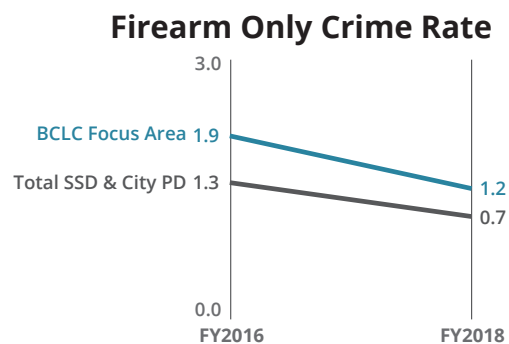
The aggregate number of SSD and City PD reported incidents of specific crimes per 1,000 residents who live in an area. Select crimes are used to measure overall crime, and its subsets (violent crime and personal property crime). Graphs below show changes over time in rates of shootings, weapon possession, and possession of firearms (a subset of weapon possession). See the appendix for a table showing rates for these and other specific crimes.

Specific Crime Rates (per 1,000 residents)

Between FY2016 and FY2018, rates of shooting, weapon possession, and firearm only crimes decreased.



Source:
Data Request, Sacramento County Sheriff's Department, Intelligence Operations Group, 7/1/16-6/30/17, 7/1/18-6/30/19
Data Request, City of Sacramento Police Department, Crime Analysis Unit, 7/1/16-6/30/17, 7/1/18-6/30/19
U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey, 5-Year Estimates, data.census.gov/cedsci/
U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 American Community Survey, 5-Year Estimates, data.census.gov/cedsci/



Map | Firearm Assaults

Why This Matters to the BCLC:

Youth and young adults are more likely than persons of other ages to be murdered with a gun.

Firearm Assaults

Measures the number of firearm assaults in an area.

Definition:

The aggregate number of SSD and City PD reported incidents of firearm assaults using the four firearm assault crime codes outlined below. These crime codes are among the top offenses typically associated with gang violence.

Firearm Assault Crime Codes:

245 (A)(2) PC | Assault with a firearm

245 (B) PC | Assault with a semiautomatic firearm

246 PC | Shooting at an inhabited/occupied building, dwelling, and/or vehicle

247 (B) PC | Shooting at an uninhabited/unoccupied building, dwelling, and/or vehicle

Kernel Density of Firearm Assaults in Sacramento County | FY2018

LEGEND

 BCLC Focus Neighborhood

FY18 Firearm Assaults

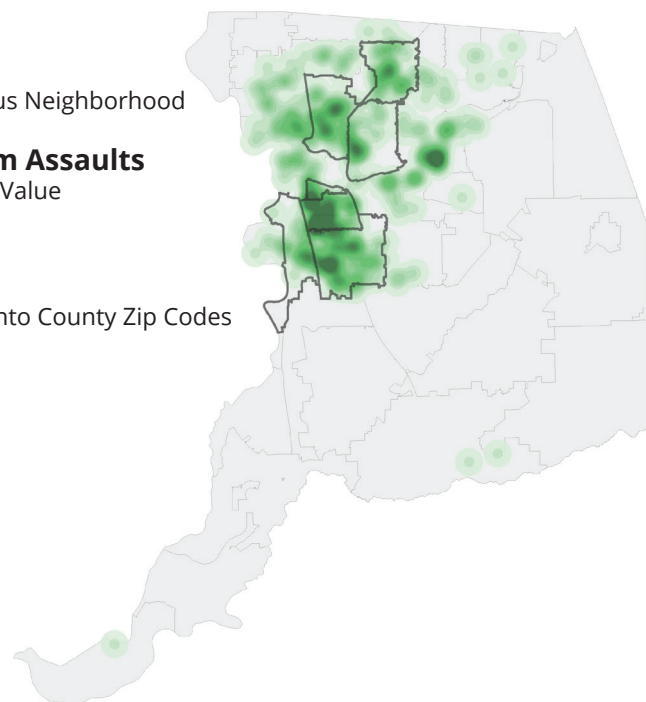
Kernel Density Value

 Low

 Medium

 High

 Sacramento County Zip Codes



Firearm Assaults Crimes (rates are per 1,000 residents)

Area	245(A)(2) PC		245(B) PC		246 PC		247(B) PC		Total											
	FY2016 #	FY2016 Rate	FY2018 #	FY2018 Rate	FY2016 #	FY2016 Rate	FY2018 #	FY2018 Rate	FY2016 #	FY2016 Rate	FY2018 #	FY2018 Rate								
Total SSD & City PD	376	0.36	319	0.30	3	0.00	8	0.01	216	0.21	150	0.14	85	0.08	77	0.07	680	0.65	554	0.51
SSD	171	0.30	163	0.28	2	0.00	0	0.00	97	0.17	78	0.13	44	0.08	42	0.07	314	0.55	283	0.48
City PD	205	0.43	156	0.32	1	0.00	8	0.02	119	0.25	72	0.15	41	0.09	35	0.07	366	0.76	271	0.55

Note: Green highlight indicates a decrease in rate from comparison year.

Source:

Data Request, Sacramento County Sheriff's Department, Intelligence Operations Group, 7/1/18-6/30/19

Data Request, City of Sacramento Police Department, Crime Analysis Unit, 7/1/18-6/30/19

Gang Activity | Gang-Related Crime

Why This Matters to the BCLC:

Gang activity affects all those who are exposed to the violence in the community that they perpetrate. When young people feel unsafe, it can negatively affect their health and educational performance. Gang activity creates fear in communities, which in turn affects community cohesion, public health, and the economic well-being of a neighborhood.

Gang-Related Crime

Measures the rate of 186.22 crime for all individuals in an area.

Definition:

The 186.22 crime rate captures the aggregate number of SSD and City PD reported incidents of crime with a street gang sentencing enhancement per 1,000 residents who live in an area. 186.22 crime makes it illegal to participate in a street gang and assist in any felony criminal conduct by the gang's members. Additionally, the law provides that anyone who commits a felony for the benefit of a gang will receive a mandatory prison sentence.

Gang-related Crime Rate (per 1,000 residents)

Between FY2016 and FY2018, gang-related crime rate in the **BCLC Focus Area decreased from 0.13 to 0.05.**

Area	FY2016		FY2018		FY 2016-2018 % Change
	#	Rate	#	Rate	
Total SSD & City PD	156	0.15	63	0.06	-61%
SSD	102	0.18	45	0.08	-57%
City PD	54	0.11	18	0.04	-67%
BCLC Focus Area	66	0.13	27	0.05	-60%
Arden-Arcade	3	0.03	3	0.03	5%
Del Paso Heights- North Sacramento	15	0.24	5	0.08	-68%
Fruitridge-Stockton Boulevard	19	0.29	7	0.11	-63%
Meadowview	6	0.11	4	0.07	-36%
North Highlands- Foothill Farms	2	0.02	2	0.02	12%
Oak Park	6	0.43	0	0.00	-100%
Valley Hi	15	0.11	6	0.04	-61%

Note: Green highlights indicate a decrease in rate from comparison year.

Source:

Data Request, Sacramento County Sheriff's Department, Intelligence Operations Group, 7/1/16-6/30/17, 7/1/18-6/30/19

Data Request, City of Sacramento Police Department, Crime Analysis Unit, 7/1/16-6/30/17, 7/1/18-6/30/19

U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey, 5-Year Estimates, data.census.gov/cedsci/

U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 American Community Survey, 5-Year Estimates, data.census.gov/cedsci

Arrests | Arrest Rate

Why This Matters to the BCLC:

Arrest records, even if they do not lead to conviction, can have a lasting effect on the employment opportunities for the person arrested, which affects not only their own economic well-being, but also that of their families.

Arrest Rate

Measures the rate of arrests for all individuals in an area.

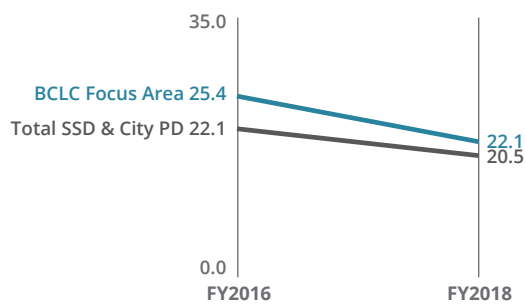
Definition:

The arrest rate is the aggregate number of SSD and City PD reported persons of any age arrested per 1,000 residents who live in an area. This indicator represents the location of the arrest, rather than the location of the incident.

Arrests are used as an indicator that a crime has been committed.

Arrest Rate (per 1,000 residents)

Between FY2016 and FY2018, arrest rate in the **BCLC Focus Area decreased by 13%**.



Area	FY2016		FY2018		FY2016-2018 % Change
	#	Rate	#	Rate	
Total SSD & City PD	23,296	22.1	22,109	20.5	-7%
SSD	8,701	15.2	9,235	15.8	4%
City PD	14,595	30.4	12,874	26.0	-14%
BCLC Focus Area	12,910	25.4	11,607	22.1	-13%
Arden-Arcade	1,852	20.8	1,439	15.1	-27%
Del Paso Heights-North Sacramento	2,936	47.0	2,777	43.1	-8%
Fruitridge-Stockton Boulevard	2,132	32.6	1,957	29.8	-9%
Meadowview	1,270	23.2	1,212	21.3	-8%
North Highlands-Foothill Farms	1,695	19.8	1,451	16.2	-18%
Oak Park	584	42.3	445	33.1	-22%
Valley Hi	2,441	17.7	2,326	16.7	-6%

Note: Green highlights indicate a decrease in rate from comparison year.

Source:

Data Request, Sacramento County Sheriff's Department, Intelligence Operations Group, 7/1/16-6/30/17, 7/1/18-6/30/19

Data Request, City of Sacramento Police Department, Crime Analysis Unit, 7/1/16-6/30/17, 7/1/18-6/30/19

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U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 American Community Survey, 5-Year Estimates, data.census.gov/cedsci/

Arrests | Juvenile Arrest Rate

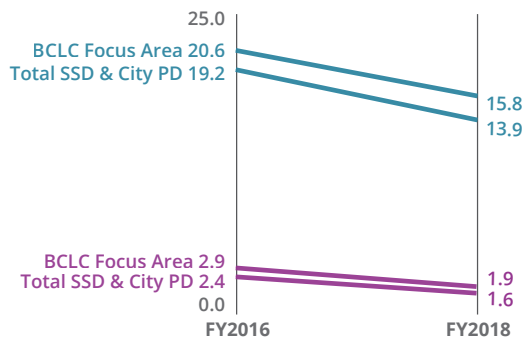
Why This Matters to the BCLC:

Arrest records, even if they do not lead to conviction, can have a lasting effect on the employment opportunities for the person arrested, which affects not only their own economic well-being, but also that of their families. Employment also is linked to the avoidance of future involvement with law enforcement.

Juvenile Arrest Rate

(per 1,000 residents, 0-17)

In the BCLC Focus Area, the juvenile arrest rate among **African Americans decreased** by 23% between FY2016 and FY2018. However, it is still 8.2 times higher than the rate for **all other races**.



Juvenile Arrest Rate

A subset of arrests for all individuals, measures the rate of arrests for juveniles in an area.

Definition:

The juvenile arrest rate is the aggregate number of SSD and City PD reported persons aged 0-17 arrested per 1,000 juveniles 0-17 years-old who live in an area by race. This indicator represents the location of the arrest, rather than the location of the incident. Arrests are used as an indicator that a crime has been committed.

Juvenile Arrest Rate

Area	FY2016			FY2018			FY2016-2018					
	#	Rate	Disp.	#	Rate	Disp.	% Change	% Change				
Total SSD & City PD	569	19.2	7.9	543	2.4	404	13.9	8.8	360	1.6	-27%	-34%
SSD	219	16.1	8.1	249	2.0	114	8.4	6.7	160	1.3	-48%	-37%
City PD	350	21.9	7.4	294	3.0	290	18.7	9.4	200	2.0	-15%	-34%
BCLC Focus Area	389	20.6	7.0	339	2.9	282	15.8	8.2	227	1.9	-23%	-34%
Arden-Arcade	61	26.2	7.3	59	3.6	50	20.8	8.5	47	2.5	-21%	-32%
Del Paso Heights-North Sacramento	71	33.2	7.2	75	4.6	58	29.2	11.3	43	2.6	-12%	-44%
Fruitridge-Stockton Boulevard	32	17.6	4.2	65	4.1	37	23.4	9.6	38	2.4	33%	-41%
Meadowview	47	22.0	10.6	25	2.1	23	9.3	4.2	27	2.2	-58%	5%
North Highlands-Foothill Farms	23	9.8	9.2	22	1.1	11	3.4	3.5	20	1.0	-65%	-11%
Oak Park	24	40.0	5.0	15	8.1	14	29.4	11.7	4	2.5	-27%	-69%
Valley Hi	131	17.4	7.3	78	2.4	89	15.5	10.6	48	1.5	-11%	-39%

"Disp"=disproportionality

Note: Green highlights indicate a decrease in rate from comparison year.

Source:

Data Request, Sacramento County Sheriff's Department, Intelligence Operations Group, 7/1/16-6/30/17, 7/1/18-6/30/19
 Data Request, City of Sacramento Police Department, Crime Analysis Unit, 7/1/16-6/30/17, 7/1/18-6/30/19
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 U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 American Community Survey, 5-Year Estimates, data.census.gov/cedsci/

Justice-Involved Youth | Youth on Probation

Why This Matters to the BCLC:

Youth who have contact with the juvenile justice system are at increased risk for negative long-term outcomes, such as substance use and abuse, dropping out of school, injury, and early pregnancy.

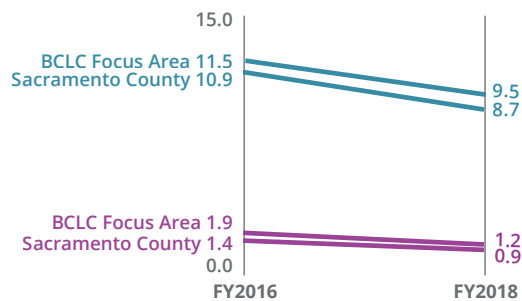
Youth on Probation

Measures the rate of youth on probation in an area.

Youth on Probation Rate

(per 1,000 youth, 0-24*)

In the BCLC area, the rate of **African American** youth on probation decreased by 17%. The FY2018 rate is 7.7 times higher than the rate for **all other races**.



*Rates are calculated using the Census age range of 0-24.

Definition:

The rate of youth on probation is the number of youth under the juvenile jurisdiction of Probation aged 0-21 per 1,000 youth reported to reside in an area by race at a point in time. Rates are calculated using the Census age range of 0-24.

Disclaimer:

The zip code data may or may not reflect where the youth currently resides. The zip code may represent a group home, the youth may be transient, or various other factors. This is the zip code that was provided to probation for this youth during the specific snapshots.

Youth on Probation

Area	FY2016 (6/1/2017)			FY2018 (6/1/2019)			FY2016-2018	
	#	Rate	Disp.	#	Rate	Disp.	% Change	% Change
Sacramento County	603	10.9	7.6	643	1.4	9.3	-20%	-35%
BCLC Focus Area*	321	11.5	6.0	311	1.9	7.7	-17%	-36%
Arden-Arcade	49	14.2	6.3	55	2.3	10.9	-43%	-67%
Del Paso Heights-North Sacramento	52	17.2	5.9	66	2.9	7.7	-20%	-38%
Fruitridge-Stockton Boulevard	35	12.6	6.1	46	2.1	9.7	-24%	-53%
Meadowview*	27	8.2	5.9	23	1.4	9.3	17%	-26%
North Highlands-Foothill Farms	40	11.0	5.6	57	2.0	5.1	-32%	-26%
Oak Park	13	10.5	5.6	6	1.9	23.5	-16%	-80%
Valley Hi	105	10.0	7.7	58	1.3	7.4	-2%	0%

Note: Green highlights indicate a decrease in rate from comparison year. Rates are calculated using 0-24 based on available age ranges from the US Census. Probation data is for the 0-21 age range.

*FY2016 values corrected from Crime & Safety CIL Data Profile FY2016. Previous report included one youth with missing race data in Meadowview.

Source:

Data Request, Sacramento County Probation Department, 6/1/17, 6/1/19
 U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey, 5-Year Estimates, data.census.gov/cedsci/
 U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 American Community Survey, 5-Year Estimates, data.census.gov/cedsci/

Justice-Involved Youth | Top Five Offenses for Detained Youth

Why This Matters to the BCLC:

Youth who have contact with the juvenile justice system are at increased risk for negative long-term outcomes, such as substance use and abuse, dropping out of school, injury, and early pregnancy.

Top Five Offenses for Detained Youth

Measures the top five offenses for detained youth.

Definition*:

These are the top five County Probation-reported offenses (pre-conviction) for which youth 0-17 are admitted for secure detention, booked and stayed a minimum of four hours, per 1,000 youth by offense and race in Sacramento County only. Rates are calculated using the Census age range of 0-24. The top five offenses measure the most prevalent criminal and delinquent behavior by youth.

Sacramento County						
FY2016						
	African American			All Other Races		
Top 5 Offenses for 2016	#	Rate	Disp.	#	Rate	
Robbery PC 211	109	2.0	15.2	58	0.1	
Burglary PC 459	75	1.4	14.1	43	0.1	
Conspiracy PC 182	68	1.2	10.4	53	0.1	
Resisting or Obstructing Public/Peace Officer/ER Technician PC 148 (A)(1)	49	0.9	9.9	40	0.1	
Battery (Civilian) PC 242	38	0.7	6.7	46	0.1	

Sacramento County						
FY2018						
	African American			All Other Races		
Top 5 Offenses for 2018	#	Rate	Disp.	#	Rate	
Robbery PC 211	103	2.0	14.7	60	0.1	
Conspiracy PC 182	60	1.2	12.9	40	0.1	
Resisting or Obstructing Public/Peace Officer/ER Technician PC 148 (A)(1)	49	0.9	10.5	40	0.1	
Battery (Civilian) PC 242	37	0.7	9.9	32	0.1	
Possession of a Firearm by a Minor PC 29610	35	0.7	7.1	42	0.1	

Source:

Data Request, Sacramento County Probation Department, 7/1/16-6/30/17, 7/1/18-6/30/19
 U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey, 5-Year Estimates, data.census.gov/cedsci/
 U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 American Community Survey, 5-Year Estimates, data.census.gov/cedsci/

*Definition corrected to say “youth aged 0-24”. The previous Crime & Safety CIL Data Profile FY2016 indicated that the Top Five Offenses were for youth aged 0-17, which was incorrect.

Crime Prevention | Violence Prevention, Intervention, and Interruption

Why This Matters to the BCLC:

Violence—especially gang- and gun-related violence—is spurred on by retaliation and escalation. Programs to reduce violence and promote positive youth development have the potential to have a lasting effect on community safety and well-being.

There are many activities and organizations focused on preventing and reducing crime in Sacramento. Community-based organizations, community leaders, hospitals and other health and human service organizations, schools and school districts, and other public offices and agencies, including law enforcement, work individually and in partnership to prevent crime, support positive youth development, and strengthen communities. The following are a small set of examples of the kinds of critical work being carried out to prevent and reduce crime in Sacramento.

Advance Peace: Peacemaker Fellowship

Advance Peace works to interrupt gun violence through its Peacemaker Fellowship program. The Fellowship is for adults who have been identified as likely to have been at the center of recent gun violence, actively gang involved, perpetrators of incidence of violence, or otherwise at high risk of becoming perpetrators of violence. It is an 18-month developmental, healing-centered, mentorship program that is responsive to each fellow's untreated trauma and invests in their well-being. It is delivered by a team of Neighborhood Change Agents (NCAs) and Peacekeepers who perform daily street outreach to fellows and others who are in their influential circles. The NCAs are credible messengers, who bring life experience, conflict mediation, and mentorship skills to build meaningful relationships with those at the center of gun violence in Sacramento.

Healing the Hood: Violence Prevention and Intervention

Healing the Hood is a program funded by the California Board of State and Community Corrections and implemented by Black Child Legacy Campaign Community Incubator Leads (CILs) in the seven BCLC neighborhoods. HTH's goal is to

decrease community violence through comprehensive violence prevention, intervention and interruption services and resources for youth, as well as on-the-ground crisis response. Community Intervention Workers, trusted messengers with lived experience that gives them credibility with youth, provide outreach and support services, working in partnership with CILs' multidisciplinary teams. Services include: youth and family case management, mentoring, academic enrichment, job training, and others. The CILs partner with local service providers as well as the school districts and Department of Probation to reduce youth violence and the trauma of exposure to violence in the communities.

Violence Interruption and Crisis Response

A partnership of the Black Child Legacy Campaign, Healing the Hood, Advance Peace, and law enforcement has created a crisis response protocol to ensure a coordinated response to a violent incident that has the potential for retaliation and escalation. When a violent incident occurs, law enforcement agents are usually first on the scene. If the participants in the incident are adults and the incident is gang-related, they notify Advance Peace. If the participants are youth, law enforcement notifies the Healing the Hood crisis response coordinator, who deploys the Healing the Hood Community Intervention Worker to the scene to assess the situation and engage with community members to quell rumors and decrease the potential for retaliatory shooting. In either case, the appropriate Community Incubator Lead is brought in to ensure that the families of the participants in the incident have access to any needed resources and services.

Appendix: Specific Crimes Table

Area	Homicide				Rape				Robbery			
	FY2016 #	FY2016 Rate	FY2018 #	FY2018 Rate	FY2016 #	FY2016 Rate	FY2018 #	FY2018 Rate	FY2016 #	FY2016 Rate	FY2018 #	FY2018 Rate
Total SSD & City PD	88	0.1	78	0.1	286	0.3	234	0.2	2,323	2.2	1,985	1.8
SSD	41	0.1	42	0.1	197	0.3	146	0.2	1,175	2.1	906	1.5
City PD	47	0.1	36	0.1	89	0.2	88	0.2	1,148	2.4	1,079	2.2
BCLC Focus Area	62	0.1	47	0.1	148	0.3	120	0.2	1,480	2.9	1,188	2.3
Arden-Arcade	4	0.0	4	0.0	30	0.3	20	0.2	242	2.7	180	1.9
Del Paso Heights-North Sacramento	6	0.1	13	0.2	11	0.2	12	0.2	197	3.2	238	3.7
Fruitridge-Stockton Boulevard	16	0.2	2	0.0	24	0.4	16	0.2	195	3.0	140	2.1
Meadowview	7	0.1	4	0.1	5	0.1	12	0.2	130	2.4	106	1.9
North Highlands-Foothill Farms	7	0.1	9	0.1	34	0.4	22	0.2	231	2.7	162	1.8
Oak Park	6	0.4	1	0.1	4	0.3	7	0.5	37	2.7	38	2.8
Valley Hi	16	0.1	14	0.1	40	0.3	31	0.2	448	3.2	324	2.3

Note: Green highlights indicate a decrease in rate from comparison year.

Area	Shootings				Burglary				Stolen Vehicles			
	FY2016 #	FY2016 Rate	FY2018 #	FY2018 Rate	FY2016 #	FY2016 Rate	FY2018 #	FY2018 Rate	FY2016 #	FY2016 Rate	FY2018 #	FY2018 Rate
Total SSD & City PD	740	0.7	554	0.5	6,348	6.0	5,717	5.3	3,193	3.0	3,705	3.4
SSD	374	0.7	283	0.5	3,384	5.9	2,838	4.9	518	0.9	753	1.3
City PD	366	0.8	271	0.5	2,964	6.2	2,879	5.8	2,675	5.6	2,952	6.0
BCLC Focus Area	555	1.1	363	0.7	3,409	6.7	2,959	5.6	1,799	3.5	2,071	3.9
Arden-Arcade	56	0.6	31	0.3	790	8.9	514	5.4	115	1.3	160	1.7
Del Paso Heights-North Sacramento	90	1.4	58	0.9	510	8.2	518	8.0	651	10.4	748	11.6
Fruitridge-Stockton Boulevard	113	1.7	81	1.2	407	6.2	338	5.1	284	4.3	330	5.0
Meadowview	43	0.8	32	0.6	275	5.0	287	5.0	236	4.3	248	4.4
North Highlands-Foothill Farms	63	0.7	47	0.5	588	6.9	583	6.5	106	1.2	120	1.3
Oak Park	21	1.5	12	0.9	133	9.6	99	7.4	66	4.8	99	7.4
Valley Hi	169	1.2	102	0.7	706	5.1	620	4.4	341	2.5	366	2.6

Note: Green highlights indicate a decrease in rate from comparison year.

Appendix: Specific Crimes Table

Area	Arson				Larceny				Narcotic Crimes			
	FY2016		FY2018		FY2016		FY2018		FY2016		FY2018	
	#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
Total SSD & City PD	240	0.2	240	0.2	17,780	16.9	17,556	16.3	4,585	4.4	5,461	5.1
SSD	59	0.1	87	0.1	8,531	14.9	7,442	12.7	2,444	4.3	3,249	5.6
City PD	181	0.4	153	0.3	9,249	19.2	10,114	20.4	2,141	4.5	2,212	4.5
BCLC Focus Area	171	0.3	136	0.3	8,648	17.0	7,943	15.1	2,372	4.7	2,612	5.0
Arden-Arcade	16	0.2	16	0.2	1,980	22.3	1,635	17.2	524	5.9	406	4.3
Del Paso Heights-North Sacramento	45	0.7	43	0.7	1,688	27.0	1,620	25.2	396	6.3	536	8.3
Fruitridge-Stockton Boulevard	22	0.3	21	0.3	785	12.0	780	11.9	476	7.3	447	6.8
Meadowview	30	0.5	15	0.3	650	11.9	888	15.6	117	2.1	213	3.7
North Highlands-Foothill Farms	14	0.2	15	0.2	1,239	14.5	955	10.7	445	5.2	373	4.2
Oak Park	18	1.3	4	0.3	391	28.3	304	22.6	101	7.3	77	5.7
Valley Hi	26	0.2	22	0.2	1,915	13.9	1,761	12.6	313	2.3	560	4.0

Note: Green highlights indicate a decrease in rate from comparison year.

Area	Weapon Possessions				Firearm Only*			
	FY2016		FY2018		FY2016		FY2018	
	#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate	#	Rate
Total SSD & City PD	2,195	2.1	2,166	2.0	1,388	1.3	790	0.7
SSD	1,295	2.3	1,423	2.4	829	1.5	363	0.6
City PD	900	1.9	743	1.5	559	1.2	427	0.9
BCLC Focus Area	1,395	2.7	1,345	2.6	962	1.9	604	1.2
Arden-Arcade	189	2.1	135	1.4	121	1.4	38	0.4
Del Paso Heights-North Sacramento	294	4.7	255	4.0	209	3.3	140	2.2
Fruitridge-Stockton Boulevard	229	3.5	320	4.9	162	2.5	151	2.3
Meadowview	89	1.6	116	2.0	59	1.1	61	1.1
North Highlands-Foothill Farms	244	2.9	199	2.2	159	1.9	55	0.6
Oak Park	37	2.7	37	2.7	23	1.7	26	1.9
Valley Hi	313	2.3	283	2.0	229	1.7	133	1.0

*A subset of Weapon Possession



The Steering Committee on Reduction for African American Child Deaths (RAACD) is funded by the County of Sacramento, City of Sacramento, and First 5 Sacramento, and is managed by The Center at Sierra Health Foundation. To learn more, visit blackchildlegacy.org, or contact raacd@shfcenter.org.



LPC Consulting Associates, Inc. compiled and analyzed the data presented in this report.