

# Black Child Legacy Campaign NEIGHBORHOOD PROFILE



This neighborhood profile provides a snap-shot of the Meadowview community, one of seven targeted neighborhoods in the Black Child Legacy Campaign. The Meadowview neighborhood includes zip codes 95822 and 95832. Focus on Family Foundation serves as the Community Incubator Lead within this targeted neighborhood, and is working on reducing African American child deaths and building the capacity of smaller grassroots organizations within their community.

## **Community Incubator Lead**

Focus on Family Foundation 2251 Florin Road, Suite 158 Sacramento, CA 95822

www.fofsactown.com



## **MEADOWVIEW** PROFILE



## **Population** 2014

86,126 Residents

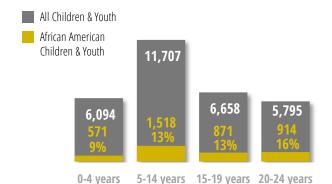
11,807 African American Residents (14%)



#### Children & Youth 2014

30,254 Children & Youth

3,874 African American Children & Youth (13%)





## Number of Births 2014

847 Births

**157** African American Births (19%)



### **Top 3 Birth Hospitals** 2014

**Top 3 Birth Hospitals for African American Babies** (% of all African American Births in this neighborhood):

Kaiser South | 28% **Sutter Medical Center | 24%** Mercy General | 19% Methodist | 19%



#### Child Health Status 2013-14

Parent Reported for Children Ages 0-17 Years:

**3%** of children were in fair or poor health

**7%** of children had delayed medical services and/or prescriptions due to lack of insurance and/or resources



## **Health Insurance Coverage** 2014

Children 0-5 years	95%
Children 6-17 years	94%
Youth 18-24 years	71%



## Schools Attended by Targeted Youth 2014-15

**Sam Brannan** Middle School Iohn H. Still K-8

Capital City Independent Study K-12 **Luther Burbank** High School Sol Aureus College Preparatory K-8 New Technology High School



### **Graduation Rate** 2014-15

**Luther Burbank High School\*** 

#### 73% of African American Students

89% of students of all other ethnicities

**New Technology High School\*** 

#### 100% of African American Students

% of students of all other ethnicities unavailable

\*CIL identified high school in which most targeted youth attend



## **Housing** 2014

## **32,226** Neighborhood Housing Units

**41%** of units are renter-occupied

**51%** of renters pay 35% or more of household income

**26%** of residents recently moved

**8%** of residents are without a vehicle in household



## **FAMILY** CHALLENGES & RESOURCES



## Poverty 2014

Neighborhood population living below poverty level. In 2014, the federal poverty level for a family of four was **\$23,850**.





#### Children





## **Unemployment** 2014

14% of all residents are unemployed

22% of African American residents are unemployed





## **Public Assistance** 2016

**Average Applications per Month:** 

**3,849 TANF** applications

**11,463** CalFresh applications

**22,935** Medi-Cal applications



## Family Risk Factors 2013-14

**6%** of adults report serious psychological distress in the past year

**17%** of adults use tobacco in the past year



#### **Child Welfare** 2015

Neighborhood Involvement with Child Protective Services:

1,234 children had a CPS allegation of child abuse or neglect

**84** children **entered foster care** 



## CIL Community Services & Resources 2016

Afterschool & Summer Programming
Visual & Performance Arts
Leadership Program
Health & Safety Events
Family Literacy Supports
Adolescent Health & Wellness

## **MOTHER & INFANT** HEALTH



## **Delivery Costs: Births Paid by Medi-Cal** 2014

Births paid for by Medi-Cal is used as a proxy for low-income mothers.





## **Pre-term Births: Births Occurred before 37 Weeks** of Pregnancy 2014

Pre-term birth is the leading cause of newborn death and may contribute to long-term disabilities for infants.

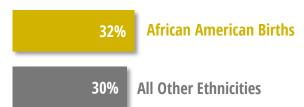
1	5%	African American Births
7%	All	Other Ethnicities



## **Prenatal Care:** Initiated after 1st Trimester

2014

Mothers are advised to start prenatal care during their 1st trimester of pregnancy. Late entry into care may pose increased health risks to pregnant mothers and their babies.





## **Low-Birthweight Births:** Birthweight Less than 5 lbs. 8 oz. 2014

Infants born below 5 pounds 8 ounces can be due to preterm birth or other pregnancy risk factors.

15%	African American Births
6% All Other Ethnicities	

## **YOUTH VULNERABILITY**



## School Disciplinary Action 2014-15

Neighborhood Suspension & Expulsion Rates (Grades 7-12)\*:

**7%** Suspension Rate

<1% Expulsion Rate

\*School Disciplinary Action rates calculated from the following schools:

Sam Brannan Middle School Capital City Independent Study K-12
John H. Still K-8 Luther Burbank High School
Sol Aureus College Preparatory K-8 New Technology High School



## Juvenile Felony Arrests (Sacramento County) 2014







#### **63 Youth Detained**

In this neighborhood, African Americans represent 62% of all detained youth. (youth ages 10-17 years)

## Youth Unemployment 2014

Youth 16-19 years 43%

Youth 20-24 years 29%



## **AFRICAN AMERICAN DISPROPORTIONALITY**

The Black Child Legacy Campaign is focused on reducing African American child deaths by 2020. Below are key areas where African American children and adults demonstrate disproportional risks compared to all other ethnicities within this neighborhood and Sacramento County.

### Meadowview

#### **Neighborhood Unemployment**

Rate at which **African American** neighborhood residents in the workforce are unemployed is...

1.7

times all other ethnicities.

## **Sacramento County**

#### **County Allegations of Child Abuse & Neglect**

Rate at which **African American** children in Sacramento County are involved in an allegation of child abuse or neglect is...

2.9

times all other ethnicities.

#### **Neighborhood Poverty**

Rate at which **African American** children in this neighborhood live in poverty is...

1.1

times all other ethnicities.

#### **County Entry into Foster Care**

Rate at which **African American** children in Sacramento County enter into foster care is...

4.1

times all other ethnicities.

#### **Neighborhood Pre-Term Births**

Rate at which **African American** neighborhood mothers delivered their babies pre-term

2.0

times all other ethnicities.

### **County Juvenile Felony Arrests**

Rate at which **African American** youth in Sacramento County are arrested for a felony is...

8.3

times all other ethnicities.

## **Neighborhood Low-Birthweight Births**

Rate at which **African American** neighborhood babies were born at a low-birthweight is...

2.5

times all other ethnicities.

#### **Neighborhood Youth Detentions**

Rate at which **African American** youth in this neighborhood are detained is...

13.1

times all other ethnicities.

## **DATA** SOURCES

#### **Neighborhood Profile**

#### **Population**

Total Neighborhood and Child and Youth Population: 2014 County and Neighborhood Population Age and Sex and Sex by Age (Black or African American Alone)

U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

#### **Birth Characteristics**

2014 Births and Characteristics

Data Request, Sacramento County Department of Health and Human Services, Vital Statistics

#### **Child Health Status**

Health status reported by parent. Delayed Prescriptions/medical services: Delay in receiving care; Poor or Fair Health: Health status

AskCHIS, California Health Interview Survey, 2013-2014

#### **Insured Youth**

Uninsured Population: <u>2014 Health Insurance Coverage Status by Age</u> U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

#### **Educational Outcomes**

HS Graduation Rates by Race: <u>Cohort Outcome Summary Report by Race/Ethnicity</u> California Department of Education, Data Reporting Office, DataQuest, 2014-2015

#### Housing

2014 Total Housing Units, Occupancy, Vehicles, Renter-Occupied: <u>Selected Housing Characteristics</u>

U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

#### **Family Challenges & Resources**

#### **Poverty Rate**

2014 Household Income, Population living below 100% of poverty: Families, Ratio of Income to Poverty Level of Families in the Past 12 Months and Children (0-17), Age by Ratio of Income to Poverty Level in Past 12 Months

U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

#### Unemployment

Population Unemployed: Employment Status

U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

#### **Public Assistance**

Average Applications per Month (Jan-Sep 2016)

Data Request, Sacramento County Department of Human Services

#### **Family Risk Factors**

Serious psychological distress (18+ years) and Serious psychological distress during past year: AskCHIS

Adults Reporting Tobacco Use: Adults Who Smoke

Alcohol Related Hospitalizations (18+ years): <u>Age-Adjusted Hospitalization Rate due to</u> Alcohol Abuse

AskCHIS, California Health Interview Survey, 2013-2014

#### **Child Welfare**

Involvement with Child Protective Services. 2015 CPS Allegations and Foster Care Entries: Child Maltreatment Allegation & Substantiation Rates, ages 0-17, rates per 1,000 children California Child Welfare Indicators Project, University of California Berkeley

#### **Mother & Infant Health**

#### **Birth Characteristics**

2014 Births and Characteristics

Data Request, Sacramento County Department of Health and Human Services, Vital Statistics

#### **Youth Vulnerability**

#### **Educational Outcomes**

School Disciplinary Actions: <u>Suspension and Expulsion Rates</u>
African-American Disciplinary Rates: <u>Expulsion and Suspension Data</u>
California Department of Education, Data Reporting Office, DataQuest, 2014-2015

#### **Youth Unemployment**

2014 Employment Status by Age

U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

#### **Juvenile Felony Arrests**

Juvenile Felony Arrests, by Race/Ethnicity

California Dept. of Justice, Criminal Justice Statistics Center, Monthly Arrest and Citation Register (MACR) Data Files (Accessed via kidsdata.org), 2014

#### **Youth Detention**

2015 Snapshot of Youth Detention in RAACD Zip Codes and 15/16 Top 5 Offenses for Admitted Secured Detention.

Data Request, Sacramento County Probation Department

#### **African American Disproportionality**

#### **Poverty Rate**

Neighborhood Poverty Disproportionality: <u>African American Poverty Status in the Past 12</u> Months by Age (Black or African American Alone)

U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

#### Unemployment

Neighborhood Unemployment Disproportionality: <u>Employment Status</u> *U.S. Census Bureau*, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

#### **Birth Characteristics**

2014 Births and Characteristics Disproportionality

Data Request, Sacramento County Department of Health and Human Services, Vital Statistics

#### Child Welfare

Involvement with Child Protective Services. 2015 CPS Allegations and Foster Care Entries Disproportionality: <a href="Child Maltreatment Allegation">Child Maltreatment Allegation</a> & Substantiation Rates, ages 0-17, rates per 1,000 children

California Child Welfare Indicators Project, University of California Berkeley

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## **ON THE MAP**

## **Meadowview** | 95822 · 95832

